TU # 1: Give the Latin adjective and its meaning from which we derive velocity.
VELOX--SWIFT, RAPID
B1: Give the Latin verb from which we derive “inevitable.” VITO=AVOID
B2: Viscosity comes to us from the Latin word viscum, What is viscum?
MISTLETOE OR BIRD-LIME (A STICKY SUBSTANCE, MADE FROM MISTLETOE, USED TO TRAP BIRDS)

TU # 2: Which of these is NOT in the Forum Romanum?
ARA PACIS House of Vestals Lapis Niger
Regia Temple of Faustina and Antoninus Pius
B1: Which of these is NOT in the Forum Romanum?
Basilica of Constantine Column of Phocas Curia
Temple of Castor and Pollux THEATRE OF POMPEY
B2: Which of these is NOT in the Forum Romanum?
Aureum Miliarium ARCH OF CONSTANTINE Arch of Septimus Severus
Basilica Aemilianus Portico Dei Consentes

TU # 3: What Roman author wrote a play called the Menaechmi? PLAUTUS
B1: Who wrote the Adelphi? TERENCE
B2: What was the name given to comedic plays like those of Plautus and Terence?
FABULA PALLIATA (or CREPIDATA)

TU # 4: Change the verb fierēmus to the present. FIAMUS
B1: Change fiamus to imperfect indicative. FIEBAMUS
B2: Change fiebamus to active. FACIEBAMUS

TU # 5: Give the meaning of the Latin verb horreō. SHUDDER, BRISTLE
B1: Give the meaning of the Latin verb hauriō. DRINK, DRAIN, DRAW UP (OR OUT)
B2: Give the meaning of the Latin verb haereō. STICK, CLING, ADHERE

TU # 6: Who was the mother of Chiron? PHILYRA
B1: Who was his father? CRONUS (IN THE FORM OF A STALLION)
B2: What gift did she receive from Zeus to end her embarrassment at having a son that was part man/part horse? SHE BECAME A LINDEN TREE

TU # 7: What three cases would be needed to say in Latin "Happy Birthday to You, Publius"?
ACCUSATIVE, DATIVE AND VOCATIVE
B1: What use of the accusative is this? EXCLAMATION
B2: Say in Latin, "Happy Birthday to You, Publius"
FELICEM DIEM NATALEM TIBI, PUBLI (or LAETUM/BEATUM)

TU # 8: With whom did Hiempsal and Adherbal contend for the rule of Numidia? JUGURTHA
B1: What Roman consul made peace with Jugurtha in 112 BC? L. OPIMIUS
B2: What was the nomen of the brothers, one a consul, who fought Jugurtha unsuccessfully two years later? POSTUMIUS (cog. ALBINUS, Aulus & Spurius)
TU # 9: Which author first translated the Odyssey into Latin? LIVIUS ANDRONICUS
B1: What verse was used in Livius Andronicus's Odyssea? SATURNIAN VERSE
B2: What verse was used in Vergil's Aeneid? DACTYLIC HEXAMETER

TU # 10: Translate into English "Eōs monuistī nē manērent."
YOU WARNED THEM NOT TO STAY/REMAIN
B1: Restate the sentence, changing both verbs to the present tense.
EOS MONES NE MANEANT
B2: Say in Latin, "He will warn them not to leave."
EOS MONEBIT NE DISCEDANT (EANT, ETC.)

TU # 11: Who committed the first murder by laying a trap with a pit of burning coals for his father-in-law? IXION
B1: Who was this unsuspecting victim? EIONEUS
B2: Who was the son of Ixion and his wife Dia, the daughter of Eioneus? PIRITHOUS

TU # 12: Listen to the following passage, which I will read twice, and answer the question that follows.

Aeneas Trojanōs iussit cenam parēre: postea dē virtute verba fēcit.
Aeneas Trojanōs ita confirmāvit et eōs ad regiam regis Latinōrum
dūxit, ubi Latinī Trojanōs cum honore accēpērunt. (repeat)

What did Aeneas order the Trojans to do? PREPARE DINNER
B1: What did Aeneas do to reassure them? MADE A SPEECH (ABOUT VIRTUE)
B2: How were the Trojans received by the Latins? WITH HONOR

TU # 13: Who was the Ithacan beggar that challenged Odysseus and was beaten for his audacity? ARNAEUS (or IRUS -- don't give other name! SEE BONUS ONE)
B1: Give the alternate name for this beggar. (GIVE THE OTHER NAME)

TU # 14: What future Roman king was marked by a ring of fire on his head? SERVIUS TULLIUS
B1: With what Etruscan hero did Claudius identify Servius Tullius? MASTARNA / MACSTARNA
B2: What deity's shrine did Servius Tullius build on the Aventine Hill? DIANA

TU # 15: Which word does not have the same root as the others?
segment insect SECEDE dissect secant
B1: FUNCTION confuse refund transfusion funnel
B2: enchant accent cantor CANNY incantation

TU # 16: The cena itself was divided into courses. Give the name for the appetizer course that preceded ANTECENA, GUSTUS, GUSTATIO, PROMULSIS
B1: Give another.
B2: What was each course of the cena called? MENSA
TU # 17: What larger work featured a section called the *Cena Trimalchionis*? **SATYRICON**

**B1:** Who wrote the *Satyricon*? (GAIUS) **PETRONIUS (ARBITER)**

**B2:** Who was the narrator of the *Satyricon*? **ENCOLPIUS**

TU # 18: Who was ridiculed by workmen as being feminine and answered their jeers by throwing two oxen over the roof of the temple they were repairing? **THESEUS**

**B1:** What did Theseus retrieve in answer to the challenge of Minos that proved Poseidon was his father? A (SIGNET) **RING THROWN INTO THE SEA**

**B2:** Who was the half-brother of Aegeus that attempted to usurp the throne of Athens, but was killed along with his sons? **PALLAS**

TU # 19: What is the meaning of the Latin word *lacer*? **TORN, MANGLED**

**B1:** What is the meaning of the Latin word *lacus*? **LAKE, HOLLOW, POOL, TANK**

**B2:** What is the meaning of the Latin word *lac*? **MILK**

TU # 20: What Roman censor was the focus of Cicero's *De Senectute*? **CATO MAJOR**

**B1:** What was Cicero's book of advice to his son about responsibility? **DE OFFICIIS**

**B2:** What work of Cicero most likely got him killed? **PHILIPPICS**
TU # 1: Which Roman author was famous for writing monographs? (GAIUS) SALLUST(IUS) CRISPUS
B1 & B2: Give the Latin titles of his two surviving works. BELLUM CATILINAE and BELLUM JUGURTHINUM

TU # 2: Define the Latin word *aurum*. GOLD, COIN, CUP, NECKLACE, RING, BIT
B1: Define the Latin word *auris*. EAR, HEARING
B2: Define the Latin word *aura*. AIR, BREEZE, BREATH, WIND

TU # 3: What was the name of the basket in which a client received his gift of food? SPORTULA
B1: What was the token called which showed the relationship between hospites? TESSERA (HOSPITALIS)
B2: What god guarded the covenant of *hospitium*? JUPITER (IUPPITER HOSPITALIS)

TU # 4: Say in Latin, "Let it be written." SCRIBATUR
B1: Say in Latin, "Let it happen." ACCIDAT/FIAT/CONTINGAT
B2: Say in Latin, "Let us rejoice." GAUDEAMUS

TU # 5: Which of the following words is not derived from the same word as the others? expand IMPACT encompass pace compass
B1: From what Latin verb is 'impact' derived? PANGÔ, -ERE
B2: From what Latin verb are the other words derived? PANDÔ, -ERE

TU # 6: Who gave the "Donations of Alexandria" to his children by Cleopatra? MARK ANTONY
B1: What grandson of Antony was emperor of Rome? CLAUDIUS
B2: What great-grandson of Antony was emperor of Rome? CALIGULA

TU # 7: What early Roman author's most important work was an epic entitled Bellum Punicum? NAEVIUS
B1: With which prominent family did Naevius quarrel? METELLI
B2: What was the title of Naevius's work about Marcellus' acquiring the *spolia opima*? CLASTIDIUM

TU # 8: What is the genitive singular of *quisque*? CUIUSQUE
B1: What is the genitive singular of *quisquam*? CUIUSQUAM
B2: What is the masculine ablative singular of *quisquam*? QUÔQUAM

TU # 9: Define the Latin word *poscō*. DEMAND, ASK EARNESTLY OR REQUEST
B1: Define the Latin word *parcō*. SPARE
B2: Define the Latin word *pascō*. FEED, LEAD TO PASTURE, GRAZE

TU # 10: Who found Glaucus, the son of Minos, who had drowned in a vat of honey, and revived the youth? POLYIDUS (POLYEIDUS)
B1: Who cured Iphiclus, son of Phylacus, of his impotence? MELAMPUS
B2: Who cured Minos of his sexual dysfunction? PROCRIUS
1998 TEXAS STATE CERTAMEN -- ROUND TWO, UPPER LEVEL

TU # 11: Who plotted against her stepchildren and secretly parched the seed corn so that there would be a crop failure? INO
B1: Who was her husband? ATHAMAS
B2: Who was his first wife? NEPHELE

TU # 12: What daughter of Aleus, king of Arcadia, was wooed by Heracles and produced a son which was exposed in Mt. Parthenius? AUGE
B1: Who was this son? TELEPHUS
B2: To whom did Aleus entrust Auge with secret instructions to sell her into slavery? NAUPLIUS

TU # 13: Several English words are spelled exactly like Latin words. What such word in Latin means, "they will come together"? CONVENIENT
B1: "Let it happen" FIAT
B2: "They shine across" TRANSLUCENT

TU # 14: What 2nd century BC historian wrote a work called the Annales? (QUINTUS) ENNIUS
B1: Who wrote The Lives of the 12 Caesars? SUETONIUS
B2: Who wrote the Origines? CATO MAJOR

TU # 15: Listen to the following passage, which I will read twice, and then answer the question. You may answer the question in English.

Hominēs quī cum Aenea navigāverant iam defessī erant atque desperābant. Patriam novam petēbant.

What were the men looking for? A NEW FATHERLAND
B1: How are the men of Aeneas described? TIRED
B2: What word in the passage tells you the state of their morale? DESPERABANT

TU # 16: Which of these cities is far from the other four:
Antioch Constantinople Damascus Pergamon UTICA
B1: Which of these towns is farthest from Rome:
BENEVENTUM Caere Lavinium Tivoli Veii
B2: Which of the following ports is NOT on the same body of water as the others:
Ravenna Brundisium PUTEOLI Dyrrhachium

TU # 17: Who was the author of De Rerum Natura? LUCRETIUS
B1: What was the purported cause of Lucretius' death? LOVE POTION
B2: Who did the final editing on De Rerum Natura to prepare it for publishing? CICERO

TU # 18: What word related to the name of the Roman god of trade means 'goods sold in stores'? MERCHANDISE
B1: What word of the same root is frequently seen on television? COMMERCIAL
B2: What word of the same root is applied to soldiers who fight for pay? MERCENARIES
TU # 19: Name one of the three original tribes of Rome.  
RAMNES (RAMNENSES), TITIES (TITIENSES), LUCERES  
B1: Name another.  
B2: Name another.  

TU # 20: What daughter of Miletus fell in love with her brother Caunus? BYBLIS  
B1: What daughter of Aeolus committed incest with her brother and was killed by her father  
CANACE  
B2: Who was that brother with whom she committed incest? MACAREUS
TU # 1: What Asiatic kingdom was willed to Rome in 74 BC? BITHYNIA
B1: Who willed Bithynia to Rome? NICOMEDES IV
B2: Who wrote Trajan concerning the administration of Bithynia during the 2nd century AD? PLINY THE YOUNGER

TU # 2: To what modern city would you got to see the Monumentum Ancyranum? ANKARA
B1: In what modern country would you find Ankara? TURKEY (it’s the capital)
B2: What important historical record is inscribed on the Monumentum Ancyranum? THE RES GESTAE OF AUGUSTUS

TU # 3: Which of the following does not have the same root as the others?
- acquaint
- cognizant
- NOTING
- notion
- reconnaissance
B1: marvelous mirage mirror MIRE admire
B2: intact attain TILE intangible contingent

TU # 4: What is the name of the centaur that attempted to assault Hippodameia? EURYTION (or EURYTUS)
B1: Another Eurytion was a king of Phthia. He was an Argonaut and also went on the Calydonian Boar Hunt, where he was killed by a wildly thrown spear. Who threw that spear? PELEUS
B2: A third Eurytion was a herdsman in Erytheia. Whose cattle did he guard? GERYON

TU # 5: Using a future passive participle, say in Latin, "I must see the road."
VIA VIDENDA EST MIHI / ITER VIDENDUM EST MIHI
B1: Say in Latin, "I must see the houses."
CASAE / VILLAE VIDENDAE SUNT MIHI
B2: Say in Latin, "We must see the city."
URBS VIDENDA EST NOBIS

TU # 6: Listen to the following Latin passage, which I will read twice and then answer the question, which I will ask, about the passage.
Aeneas ex urbe Troja cum patre et filiō et sociīs fūgit. Post multōs annōs in Italiam prope flūmen Tiberim advēnit. (repeat)
Uxorne cum Aenea erat? NON (ERAT) or MINIME
B1: Prope quod flūmen advēnit? TIBERIM (PROPE FLUMEN TIBERIM ADVENIT)
B2: Unde Aeneas fūgerat? TROJA

TU # 7: Who was bribed with the necklace of Harmonia in order to persuade her husband to go to war? ERIPHYLE
B1: Who avenged their father's death by killing Eriphyle? ALCMAEON AND AMPHILOCHUS
B2: Who avenged the death of Alcmaeon? ACARNAN AND AMPHOTERUS

TU # 8: What English derivative of moveō, movēre means 'an agitated disturbance'? COMMOTION
B1: What English derivative of moveō, movēre means 'rebellious, turbulent and uncontrollable'? MUTINOUS
B2: What English derivative of moveō, movēre, means a dominant literary or artistic theme? MOTIF
TU # 9: Translate into English "Exploratórēs nocte in urbem vēnērunt incēnsum domum cōnsulis."
THE SCOUTS CAME INTO THE CITY AT NIGHT TO BURN THE CONSUL'S HOUSE.
B1: Say in Latin, "He persuaded his mother to make bread."
PERSUASIT / PERSUADEBAT Matri (Suae) ut panem faceret
B2: Say in Latin, "They lived in Rome so long that they knew the smallest streets."
HABITABANT / HABITAVERUNT ROMAE TAM DIU UT VIAS MINIMAS COGNOSCENT / SCIRENT.

TU # 10: Who built the first basilica in the Forum in 184BC? CATO THE ELDER
B1: Who first put captured ships’ prows (rostra) on the speaker’s platform in 338BC, thus giving it a new name? MAENIUS
Who built Rome’s first triumphal arch in 120BC or so? FABIIUS MAXIMUS ALLOBROGICUS

TU # 11: Who is credited with the line "Dulce et decorum est pro patria mori"? HORACE
B1: Who quipped of Roman leadership that they endeavored to provide only "panem et circenses"? JUVENAL
B2: Who astutely condemned Galba’s reign with the line: “Everyone would have thought him perfectly capable of being emperor, if he hadn’t become emperor.”? TACITUS

TU # 12: What is the meaning of the Latin verb, fluō, fluere? (TO) FLOW, DRIP, SINK
B1: What is the meaning of the Latin verb, fleō, flēre? (TO) WEEP
B2: What is the meaning of the Latin verb, flō, flāre? (TO) BLOW

TU # 13: Which consul of 68 AD wrote the longest Roman poem: 12,200 verses in 17 books? SILIUS ITALICUS
B1: What was its title? PUNICA
B2: What classical Roman author wrote the Chronica, a concise history of the world? CORNELIUS NEPOS

TU # 14: What king signed the Treaty of Phoenice in 205 BC? PHILIP V (OF MACEDONIA)
B1: What war did this treaty end? 1ST MACEDONIAN
B2: What Roman defeat prompted Philip V to start the 1st Macedonian War? CANNAE

TU # 15: Translate the Latin imperative clamātō. YOU SHALL SHOUT / HE SHALL SHOUT
B1: Change this form to the 2nd person plural. CLAMATOTE
B2: Change clamātote to the 3rd person plural. CLAMANTO

TU # 16: What baby girl was disguised as a boy by her mother Telethusa because her father said he would kill any girl child? IPHIS
B1: Who was the girl that Iphis married? IANTHE
B2: Who changed Iphis into a boy in response to Telethusa’s prayers? ISIS

TU # 17: What 2 things comprised the insignia pueritiae? BULLA AND TOGA PRAETEXTA
B1: An offering was made on the Libralia after a young man assumed the toga virilis. On which hill was the temple located where the offering took place? CAPITOLINE
B2: What type of tunic did the young man wear on this occasion? TUNICA RECTA
TU # 18: The Latin word for "apples" is spelled the same way as the Latin word for what part of the human body? CHEEK, JAW, CHEEK-BONE, JAW-BONE
B1: Spell this word, including macrons. MĀLA
B2: What does this word mean if the macron is removed? EVIL (ADJ), EVILS, EVIL WOMAN

TU # 19: With whom did Daedalus find refuge on Sicily from Minos? COCALUS
B1: By what puzzle and what solution did Minos deduce that Daedalus was hiding at the court of Cocalus? HE WANTED A THREAD RUN THROUGH A SPIRAL SEASHELL. DAEDALUS TIED A THREAD ON AN ANT, PUT IT IN THE SMALL HOLE AND STOPPED IT UP. THE ANT WALKED AROUND AND AROUND THE SPIRAL AND CAME OUT THE OTHER END. (MINOS KNEW THAT ONLY DAEDALUS COULD THINK OF SUCH A SOLUTION)
B2: How did Minos die at the court of Cocalus? HE WAS GIVEN A BATH BY THE DAUGHTERS OF COCALUS, WHO POURED BOILING WATER ON HIM.

TU # 20: Which two poets prepared Vergil's *Aeneid* for publication after his death? VARIUS RUFUS AND PLOTIUS TUCCA
B1: Which of Vergil's Eclogues is called "Messianic"? 4TH
B2: What creature is the hero of Vergil's *Culex*? MOSQUITO/GNAT
LANGUAGE QUESTIONS

TU: What is the accusative singular masculine of the future passive participle of the verb ponō? PONENDUM
B1: What is the genitive plural feminine of the future passive participle of the verb portō? PORTANDARUM
B2: What is the ablative plural neuter of the future passive participle of the verb audiō? AUDENDIS

TU: For the verb proficiscor, give the plural form of the present imperative. PROFICISCIMINI
B1: Now translate proficiscemini. YOU (PL) WILL DEPART
B2: Now translate proficiscamini. MAY YOU (PL) DEPART

TU: Translate into Latin the verb for “carried” in the sentence, "I know why she carried the book to school." PORTAVERIT / TULERIT
B1: In the sentence, "I know that she carried the book to school." PORTAVISSE / TULISSE
B2: In the sentence, "I know that the book carried to school was the wrong one." PORTATUM

MYTHOLOGY QUESTIONS

TU: What son of Heracles and Astydameia accidently killed his uncle with a club? TLEPOLEMUS
B1: Who was this uncle? LICYMNIUS
B2: Tlepolemus took nine ships to Troy, where he was killed. Who killed him? SARPEDON

TU: What Danaid was assaulted by a satyr while hunting for water and was rescued by Poseidon? AMYMONE
B1: Of course Poseidon himself desired her and lay with her. Who was their son? NAUPLIUS
B2: Name a son of Nauplius and Clymene. PALAMEDES, OEAX, OR NAUSIMEDON

TU: To whom was Cassandra awarded as a slave upon the fall of Troy? AGAMEMNON
B1: To whom was Hecuba awarded as a slave? ODYSSEUS
B2: To whom was Andromache awarded? NEOPTOLEMUS / PYRRHUS

TU: Which daughter of Erechtheus was loved by Hermes? HERSE
B1: Who was the son of Hermes and Herse? CEPHALUS
B2: Who was the mother by Hermes of Autolycus? CHIONE
HISTORY QUESTIONS

TU: What was a lady’s sudarium? HANDKERCHIEF
B1: What was the term for the slave of a Roman woman who did her hair and makeup? ORNATRIX
B2: What was the favorite precious stone of Roman women? PEARL

TU: At what battle was the Fabian gens nearly destroyed? CREMERA RIVER
B1: When? 479 BC
B2: Against what city? VEII or FIDENAE

TU: What was the emperor's right to appoint officials or create senators? ADLECTIO
B1: What grandson of a member of the First Triumvirate was denied the spolia opima in 27 BC? MARCUS LICINIUS CRASSUS
B2: What was the original name for the month renamed for Augustus? SEXTILIS

LITERATURE QUESTIONS

TU: Who wrote the Carmen Saeculare for Augustus? HORACE
B1: What Roman genre of literature was Horace particularly known for? SATIRE
B2: How was Horace's satire different in tone from Juvenal's? GENTLER, LESS STRIDENT

TU: What author wrote the Pharsalia, a verse history of Caesar's war with Pompey? LUCAN
B1: What was Lucan’s title for it? BELLUM CIVILE
B2: Who wrote, "Satura Tota Nostra Est"? QUINTILIAN