TU # 1: Say in Latin "The boys were watching the friends."  *Puerī amīcōs spectābant.*  
B1: Say in Latin "Do you see the good farmers?" *Vidēsne/Vidētisne bonōs agricolās?*  
B2: Say in Latin "We shall go to the town."  *Ibimus ad oppidum.*

TU # 2: Who flew too close to the sun and fell into the sea when his wings melted?  *Icarus*  
B1: Who constructed these wings?  *Daedalus*  
B2: Who was the clever nephew of Daedalus, killed by his jealous uncle?  *Perdix, Talos, Talus, Calus*

TU # 3: Who regained his strength by touching his mother Earth and was killed by Heracles while being held in the air?  *Antaeus*  
B1: Who was the fire-breathing monster that had stolen some of the Cattle of Geryon from Heracles?  *Cacus*  
B2: Who was the dragon that guarded the Apples of the Hesperides, until killed by Heracles?  *Ladon*

TU # 4: In the sentence "We were walking with the sons," say in Latin, "with the sons".  *cum filiīs*  
B1: In "We were walking with the daughters," say in Latin, "with the daughters".  *cum filiābus*  
B2: In "We were fighting with swords," say in Latin, "with swords".  *gladiīs*

TU # 5: Give the Latin root and its meaning for the English word 'invincible'.  *vincī, vincere--conquer*  
B1: Give the Latin root and its meaning for 'rapacious'.  *rapiō, rapere--seize*  
B2: Give the Latin root and its meaning for 'utilitarian'.  *utilis--useful or utor--use*

TU # 6: Which Emperor was the son of Domitius Ahenobarbus and Agrippina the Younger?  *Nero (Nero Claudius Caesar Augustus Germanicus)*  
B1: In what year was the great fire at Rome?  AD 64  
B2: What philosopher and playwright was Nero's tutor and early advisor?  *Seneca the Younger*

TU # 7: Give the dative plural of *servus*.  *servīs*  
B1: Give the dative plural of *rēs*.  *rēbus*  
B2: Give the genitive plural of *cornū*.  *cornuum*

TU # 8: Translate the following sentence into English.  "Libērī movēbant cibum in casam."  *The children were moving the food into the house.*  
B1: Translate: "Patriam amāre debēmus."  *We ought to love the fatherland.*  
B2: Translate: "Virī liberāre servōs cupīvērunt."  *The men wanted to free the slaves*

TU # 9: For the verb *legō, legere* give the 2nd person singular present active indicative.  *legis*
1997 TEXAS STATE CERTAMEN -- ROUND ONE, NOVICE

B1: Make legis future tense. legēs
B2: Make legēs passive. legēris

TU # 10: Using fama, give the genitive plural of the phrase 'good report'.
bonārum famārum
B1: Make bonārum famārum accusative plural. bonās famās
B2: Make bonās famās ablative singular. bonā famā

TU # 11: Which Emperor authorized the invasion that brought Britain into the Empire?
Claudius
B1: Claudius relied heavily on members of what group as his personal advisors?
freedmen
B2: Who was Claudius' last wife? Agrippina the Younger

TU # 12: Where in the second century AD were most gladiatorial battles fought in Rome?
Colosseum (Flavian Amphitheater)
B1: What was the largest structure in which horse races took place in Rome?
Circus Maximus
B2: What was the original marketplace in Rome called? Forum

TU # 13: Say in Latin "Hello, Marcellus". Salvē, Marcelle
B1: Say "Good-bye, Julia". Valē, Julia
B2: Say "Hello, friends". Salvēte, amīcī

TU # 14: Listen carefully to the following passage which I will read to you twice. Then answer the question that follows in Latin.


Toss up Cur virī et fēminae Rōmulum amāvērunt?
(Quod) asylum (multīs virīs) donāvit.
B1: Quid Numa nōn amāvit? (Numa) nōn amāvit bellum.

TU # 15: Who stole his brother's cattle, invented sandals and the lyre, and other mischievous deeds on the day of his birth? Hermes/Mercury
B1: Who experienced an unusual birth because his mother was burned up and he was then sewn into his father's thigh? Dionysus/Bacchus
B2: Who were born on the island of Delos when their mother wandered around looking for sanctuary? Apollo and Artemis/Diana
1997 TEXAS STATE CERTAMEN -- ROUND TWO, NOVICE

TU # 16: Who was sad because her daughter was abducted by her uncle and taken to the Underworld? Demeter/Ceres
   B1: Who was that daughter? Persephone/Proserpina
   B2: What did Persephone eat that caused her difficulty? pomegranate

TU # 17: A Roman army was wiped out at the Teutonberg Forest in what year? AD 9
   B1: Who commanded the Roman army there? Quinctilius Varus
   B2: Who commanded the German army there? Arminius (Herminius, Herman)

TU # 18: Signal and carry out the following command: "Stā et clāude dextrum oculum"
   (The student should stand and close his/her right eye)
   B1: Respondē Latīnē: "Quot aurēs habēs?" Duās (Duae sunt mihi)
   B2: Respondē Latīnē: "Ubi habitat dux nostrae patriae?" In Casā Albā

TU # 19: What lover of Aphrodite was killed by a wild boar? Adonis
   B1: What lover of Aphrodite fathered Aeneas? Anchises
   B2: Who was the result of the union of Aphrodite and Hermes? Hermaphroditus

TU # 20: In proper chronological sequence, list the four emperors of AD 69.
   Galba, Otho, Vitellius, Vespasian
   B1: Before becoming Emperor, Vespasian was attempting to suppress what revolt?
    Jewish Revolt
   B2: Who captured Jerusalem? Titus

 TU #  1: Which queen made Palmyra into a powerful kingdom in the desert? Zenobia
   B1: Who captured Palmyra and defeated Zenobia? Aurelian
   B2: Aurelian was responsible for what important construction project? The last wall
1997 TEXAS STATE CERTAMEN -- ROUND TWO, NOVICE

**built around Rome.**

**TU # 2:** Say in Latin "You have been". **fuisti or fuistis**  
B1: Make it future perfect tense. **fueris or fueritis**  
B2: Make it future tense. **eris or eritis**

**TU # 3:** Who killed travelers with a big club until he was stopped by Theseus? **Periphetes or Corynetes**  
B1: Who killed travelers by pulling them apart with two pine trees? **Sinis or Pityocamptes**  
B2: Who killed travelers by kicking them over a cliff as they washed his feet? **Sciron**

**TU # 4:** Give the Latin root and its meaning for 'verbose'. **verbum--word**  
B1: Give the Latin root and its meaning for 'vicinity'. **vicus--village**  
B2: Give the Latin root and its meaning for 'peril'. **periculum--danger**

**TU # 5:** What in Rome was a basilica? **Roman courthouse (Christian church?)**  
B1: What was the Curia? **Senate House**  
B2: Who supposedly lived in the Regia? **Pontifex Maximus**

**TU # 6:** Listen carefully to the following passage which I will read to you twice. Then answer the question that follows in Latin.

(Read the passage twice)

**Toss up** Quī ad Trojam pugnāvērunt? **Graecī et Trojānī pugnāvērunt (ad Trojam).**  
B1: Quō annō parāvērunt equum? **Decimō annō, (Graecī equum parāvērunt).**  
B2: Ubi Graecī Trojam occupāvērunt? **Noctē, (Graecī Trojam occupāvērunt)**

**TU # 7:** Say in Latin "We are praising". **laudāmus**  
B1: Say in Latin "You (pl) were praising". **laudābātis**  
B2: Say in Latin "They will praise". **laudābunt**

**TU # 8:** Put the following prepositional phrase into Latin: "in the house". **in casā**  
B1: Following the same instructions, say "into the house". **in casam**  
B2: Following the same instructions, say "in Rome". **Romae**

**TU # 9:** What case is used to show the indirect object? **dative**  
B1: What case is used for a noun of direct address? **vocative**  
B2: How many declensions are there in Latin? **five**
1997 TEXAS STATE CERTAMEN -- ROUND TWO, NOVICE

TU # 10: Whom did Hephaestus catch in bed with his wife Aphrodite? Ares
B1: Who informed Hephaestus of the affair? Apollo or Helios
B2: Who repaid to Hephaestus the dowry that he had given for Aphrodite? Poseidon

TU # 11: Who boasted of her many children, comparing them to Leto and her two children? Niobe
B1: Who boasted of her daughter's beauty, comparing them to that of the Nereids? Cassiopea
B2: Who boasted of her skill at weaving, comparing it to that of Athena? Arachne

TU # 12: Give the accusative singular of "our father". nostrum patrem
B1: Make it ablative singular. nostrō patre
B2: Make it nominative plural. nostrī patrēs

TU # 13: In what year did Vesuvius erupt and destroy Pompeii? AD 79
B1: Who was the first emperor not born in Italy? Claudius
B2: In what year was Domitian assassinated? AD 96

TU # 14: Give the vocative singular of Lucius. Lucī
B1: Give the vocative singular of Quintus. Quinte
B2: Give the vocative singular of Marcus Tullius Cicero. Marce Tullī Cicerō

TU # 15: Under what emperor did the Roman Empire reach its greatest geographical extent? Trajan
B1: In what year did Rome reach this point? AD 117
B2: What Balkan kingdom did Trajan turn into a province? Dacia

TU # 16: Give the Latin root and its meaning for 'repulsive'. pellō, pellere--drive
B1: Give the Latin adjective root and its meaning for 'adapt'. aptus--suitable
B2: Give the Latin root and its meaning for 'region'. regō, regere--rule

TU # 17: Who was the faithful friend and companion of Achilles? Patroclus
B1: Who killed Patroclus? Hector
1997 TEXAS STATE CERTAMEN -- ROUND TWO, NOVICE

TU # 18:  Who was punished in the Underworld on a wheel of fire?  **Ixion**
B1:  Who was punished in the Underworld by rolling a rock eternally up a hill, only to have it roll back down?  **Sisyphus**
B2:  Who was stretched across 9 acres in the Underworld with vultures eating his liver or heart?  **Tityus**

TU # 19:  Which Emperor was born at Lepcis Magna in North Africa?  **Septimus Severus**
B1 & B2:  Name his two sons who became Emperors.  **Carcalla and Geta**

TU # 20:  Give the present imperative singular of the Latin verb meaning 'tell'.  **nārrā/dīc**
B1:  Give the present imperative plural of the same verb.  **nārrāte / dīcite**
B2:  Give the present imperative plural of the Latin verb 'sum'.  **este**
TU # 1: In the sentence "I found a house and bought it," say "it" in Latin. eam
B1: In "I can buy more food," say "buy" in Latin. emere
B2: In "I can buy more food," say "food" in Latin. cibī

TU # 2: As Ovid tells the story, who seduced his wife's sister and cut out her tongue to hide the evidence of his crime? Tereus
B1: Who was his wife? Procne
B2: Who was her violated sister? Philomela

TU # 3: Give the genitive plural of 'brave girls'. puellārum fortium
B1: Give the ablative singular of 'good sea'. marī bonō
B2: Give the nominative plural of 'good signs'. signa bona

TU # 4: What group captured Rome in AD 410? Visigoths
B1: What group captured Rome in AD 455? Vandals
B2: Who was the last Emperor of the combined Empire? Theodosius I

TU # 5: In the sentence, "We were saved by the noble leader," say in Latin, 'by the noble leader'. ā nobili duce
B1: In the sentence, "We were saved by the nobler leader," say in Latin, 'by the nobler leader'. ā nobilōre duce
B2: In the sentence, "We were saved by the noblest leader," say in Latin, 'by the noblest leader'. ā nobilissimō duce

TU # 6: In the sentence "I know that the river is swift," say "is" in Latin. esse
B1: In the same sentence, say "river". flūmen
B2: In the same sentence say "swift". celere

TU # 7: Who was denied honorable burial by his uncle because he had attacked his home city of Thebes? Polynices
B1: Who gave him honorable burial? Antigone
B2: Who led and army to force Thebes to grant honorable burial to the Argive dead? Theseus

TU # 8: Listen carefully to the following passage which I will read to you twice. Then
answer the question that follows in Latin.


Toss up: Ubi Galba et Sulla habitant? (Galba et Sulla) in Ítaliā habitant.
B2: Ubi Júlia et Cornēlia saepe ambulant?
(Júlia et Cornēlia saepe ambulant) ad villam

TU # 9: Give the Latin root and its meaning for 'reiterate'. iterum—again
B1: Give the Latin root and its meaning for 'turbulent'. turba—crowd
B2: Give the Latin adverb root and its meaning for 'procrastinate'. cras—tomorrow

TU # 10: What was the "calling hour" for a Roman client called? salutātiō
B1: What did Poman patrons give their clients during salutatio? sportula
B2: What was the name of the slave who called out the names of visitors? nōmenclātor

TU # 11: Whose horses were frightened by a sea-monster, requested by Theseus, causing him to be dragged to death behind his chariot? Hippolytus
B1: Who was his stepmother? Phaedra
B2: What was his new name when he was restored to life and given a new existence in Italy? Virbius

TU # 12: For the verb amō, amāre, give the first person singular, pluperfect passive indicative. amātus (-a, -um) eram
B1: For the same verb, give the third person plural imperfect active indicative. amābant
B2: For the verb doceō, docêre, give the first person plural present passive indicative. docēmur

TU # 13: Which emperor proposed a tetrarchy to provide stable succession and government for the Empire? Diocletian
B1: What name did he give to his newly formed regions of the Empire? dioceses
B2: Whom did Diocletian select as his successor? Constantius (Chloris)

TU # 14: As the story is told in the Iliad, who went on a nighttime spying expedition to the Trojan camp? Odysseus and Diomedes
1997 TEXAS STATE CERTAMEN -- EXTRA QUESTIONS, NOVICE

B1: What Trojan spy did they meet and kill? Dolon
B2: Whose horses did they steal after they had attacked his camp and killed him? Rhesus

TU # 15: Who was the first Emperor to convert to Christianity? Constantine
B1: At what site in Rome did Constantine defeat Maxentius? Milvian Bridge
B2: What was the omen Constantine saw before this battle? a fiery cross in the sky with "In hoc signō vincēs" around it in fire

TU # 16: Give the meaning of the Latin word periculum. danger
B1: Give the meaning of postea. afterwards
B2: Give the meaning of ambulō. I walk

TU # 17: Where was Attila defeated by the Romans and their allies? Chalons or the Mauriac Plains
B1: Who was the Roman commander at this battle? Aetius
B2: What nickname was Aetius given? The last of the Romans

TU # 18: Say in Latin, "Julia, don't stay in the field" Julia, noli manère in agrō
B1: Say in Latin, "Marcus and Lucius, don't plow the field". Marce Lucique, nolite arāre agrum.
B2: Say in Latin, "He teaches the boy a story". Docet puerum fabulam.

TU # 19: Who was chained to a rock in the Caucasus mountains while an eagle ate his liver each day? Prometheus
B1: Who rescued him from this spot by shooting the eagle? Heracles
B2: What ancestor of Heracles had Prometheus seen 13 generations earlier on this site? Io

TU # 20: Give the Latin root and its meaning for the English word 'corporation'. corpus--body
B1: Give the Latin root and its meaning for 'itinerary'. iter--journey
B2: Give the Latin root and its meaning for 'maternal'. māter--mother

LANGUAGE QUESTIONS
TU: For stŏ, give the second person singular perfect active indicative. stetisti
B1: For the same verb, give the first person plural present passive indicative. stāmur
B2: For the same verb, give the second person singular future passive indicative. stāberis

TU: What case and number is filĭ bonĭ? genitive singular
B1: What cases and numbers are deabus fortibus? dative and ablative plural
B2: What case and number is puerī fortis? genitive singular

TU: Give the Latin root and its meaning for lucid. lux--light
B1: Give the Latin root and its meaning for subjunctive. jungo--join
B2: Give the Latin root and its meaning for innocuous. noceō--harm

TU: What tense in Latin shows continued action in past time? imperfect
B1: What tense shows action completed before another past action? past perfect/pluperfect
B2: What tense shows completed action in past time? perfect

TU: Give the meaning of frāter. brother
B1: Give the meaning of carmen. song, poem
B2: Give the meaning of diu. long, for a long time

MYTHOLOGY QUESTIONS

TU: Whom did Apollo kill accidentally while throwing a discus? Hyacinthus
B1: What lover of Apollo was unfaithful to the god and killed by him in a fit of anger? Coronis
B2: What rejected lover pined away for the Apollo, following him in his sun-chariot across the sky until she was turned into a sunflower? Clytie

TU: Who was the faithful wife of Odysseus that waited for twenty years for his return from Troy? Penelope
B1: Who was his son that waited for his return and helped him fight the suitors? Telemachus
B2: Who was the faithful swineherdsman that aided Odysseus? Eumaeus

LIFE AND HISTORY QUESTIONS

TU: What enemy of Rome captured the Emperor Valerian? The Persians under Shapur
B1: Which Emperor was killed at Adrianople in AD 378? Valens
B2: What barbarian deposed Romulus Augustulus? Odavacer (Odacer)

TU: Tiberius was accused of having a hand in the mysterious death of this heroic young man in AD 19. Germanicus
B1: Who was Germanicus' wife? Agrippina the Elder
B2: What brother of Germanicus later became Emperor? **Claudius**

TU: Who was the first of the Five Good Emperors? **M. Cocceius Nerva**

B1: What are the dates of Hadrian's rule? **AD 117 - AD 138**

B2: In what year did Marcus Aurelius die? **AD 180**

TU: Where were the cheapest apartments in an insula? **the top floor**

B1: What was the Latin term for a concrete wall? **opus caementicum**

B2: What did the Romans use in place of glass in windows? **talc**