TU 1
Which of the following, if any, does not derive from the same Latin root as the others:
accentuate, canary, charm, enchant, recant

CANARY

B1
From what Latin word with what meaning do we get *canary*?

CANIS = DOG

B2
From what Latin word with what meaning do we get the rest of the words listed in the toss up?

CANO = SING (CANTO IS INCORRECT BECAUSE OF CHARM)

TU 2
Who was proclaimed emperor by the praetorian guard after they found him hiding behind curtains after the death of his predecessor in 41 AD?

CLAUDIUS

B1
Claudius added many provinces during his reign. What province did he add in 44 AD which was previously visited by Caligula and Julius Caesar?

BRITAIN

B2
What wife of Claudius poisoned him with mushrooms so that her son could become emperor?

AGRIPPINA THE YOUNGER

TU 3
Who purified Jason and the Argonauts for the murder of Absyrtus, though she showed no such hospitality to the crew of Odysseus?

CIRCE

B1
On what island did Circe dwell?

AEAEA

B2
What herb did Odysseus consume to be safe from Circe's magic?

MOLY

TU 4
Make the phrase *haec suavis domus* ablative.

HĀC SUAVI DOMŪ / DOMO

B1
Make *hāc suavi domū* plural

HĪS SUAVIBUS DOMIBUS

B2
Make *hīs suavibus domibus* genitive

HORUM SUAVIUM DOMUUM

TU 5
Listen to the following passage about this adapted Shakespeare scene which I will read twice and answer the questions that follow in English.

Paris tenens flores, prope sepulchrum Iuliae stetit. Subito, Paris virum venientem audivit et fugit ad arbores et celavit. Vir erat Romulus qui consobrinum Iuliae interfecerat. Romulo cognito, Paris iratus eum gladio oppugnavit et eum ferē interfecit.

The question: What did Paris bring with him at Julia's grave?
FLOWERS / A SWORD

B1
What did Romulus do when he heard someone coming?
HE RAN (TO THE TREES) AND HID

B2
Why did Paris attack Romulus?
ROMULUS HAD KILLED JULIA'S COUSIN

(FOR MODERATOR REFERENCE FOR PASSAGE: Paris holding flowers stood near Julia's grave. Suddenly, Paris heard a man approaching and fled towards a tree and hid. The man was Romulus who killed Julia's cousin. Having recognized Romulus, Paris fought him with a sword.)

[SCORE CHECK]

TU 6
Give a three word Latin phrase that cautions you to view something with skepticism and literally means with a grain of salt.
CUM GRANO SALIS

B1
Give a three word Latin phrase that refers to a plot device in stories where an unexpected power intervenes and saves the character from a hopeless situation.
DEUS EX MACHINA

B2
Give a three word Latin phrase that means that something is done with the expectation that the favor would be returned.
QUID PRO QUO / MANUS MANUM LAVAT

TU 7

Identify the common bond: *camillus*, *far*, *flammeum*, *tunica recta*?

WEDDINGS / MARRIAGES / NUPTIAE / CONUBIUM / CONFARREATIO

B1

Identify the common bond: *mulsum*, *prandium*, *gustus*, *secunda mensa*?

MEALS / FOOD / EATING

B2

Identify the common bond: *picta, pulla, virilis, candida*?

TYPES OF TOGAS / CLOTHING / DRESS

TU 8

Many words in Latin can be a noun and a verb. Translate the form *duces* into English two different ways.

THE LEADERS // YOU WILL LEAD

B1

Now do the same thing for *regi*.

TO / FOR THE KING // TO BE RULED

B2

Now do the same thing for fero (with one R) and ferro (with two Rs).

FERO – I BRING, CARRY, BEAR // FERRO - WITH IRON / A SWORD

TU 9

Who, named after both a king of Rome and an emperor, was the last emperor of Rome?

ROMULUS AUGUST(UL)US

B1

In what year did the Western Roman Empire fall?

476 AD

B2

What famous Eastern Roman Emperor tried to retake the Western Empire in the 6th century AD?

JUSTINIAN

TU 10

Who was told by the Greek herald Talthybius that her son would be thrown down from the walls of Troy?

ANDROMACHE

B1

Who was this son of hers?

ASTYANAX

B2

Why had the Greeks ordered that Astyanax be killed?

THEY WANTED NO DESCENDANT OF HECTOR TO REMAIN

[SCORE CHECK]

TU 11
Using the verb fero, say in Latin: *Marcus, bring the wagon quickly to the Forum*
MARCE, FER CARRUM / RAEDAM / CARPENTUM / CISIUM CELERITER AD
FORUM
B1
Say in Latin: *Julia, don't lead the animals through the mountains*
IULIA, NOLI DUCERE ANIMALIA PER MONTES
B2
Say in Latin: *Aurelius, don't believe Lucius. Take the money*
AURELI, NOLI CREDERE LUCIO. CAPE PECUNIAM

TU 12
What part of a Roman soldier's armor was the *galea*?
HELMET
B1
What is the Latin term for a thrusting spear carried by soldiers?
HASTA
B2
What is the Latin term for a throwing spear carried by soldiers?
PILUM

TU 13
Complete the following grammatical analogy: *teneo* is to *tenuit* as *pello* is to _____.
PEPULIT
B1
… *teneo* is to *tentus est* as *expedio* is to _____.
EXPEDITUS EST
B2
… *teneo* is to *tenuisse* as *fugio* is to _____.
FUGISSE

4

TU 14
What Nonacrian nymph sealed her fate when she prayed to her sister nymphs to transform her in order to free her from Pan's relentless pursuit?

SYRINX

B1
Into what was Syrinx then transformed?

MARSH REEDS / REED PIPES (prompt on "Syrinx")

B2
At what Arcadian river was this event said to have taken place?

LADON

TU 15
Identify case and use of the word for money in the following sentence:
Pulchra regina magnum amorem pecuniae habet.

OBJECTIVE GENITIVE

B1
Express this same sentence using a dative of possession.

MAGNUS AMOR PECUNIAE PULCHRAE REGINAE EST

B2
Identify the uses of the dative in the following sentence: *Milites pulchrae reginae auxilio erant.*

DOUBLE DATIVE // REFERENCE AND PURPOSE

[SCORE CHECK]

TU 16
Give a Latin antonym for *do, dare.*

CAPIO / RAPIO / ACCIPIO / RECIPIO

B1
Give a Latin antonym for *laetus.*

TRISTIS / MISER / MAESTUS

B2
Give a Latin antonym for *clamo.*

TACEO / SILEO / SUSSURO

TU 17
Which emperor led a military expedition into Scotland in 208 A.D. before dying at Eboracum with his two sons, Caracalla and Geta, at his side?

SEPTIMIUS SEVERUS

B1
Which wife of Septimius Severus bore him both Caracalla and Geta?

JULIA DOMNA

B2
After murdering his brother, Caracalla was murdered in 217 A.D. by which praetorian prefect who then became emperor?

MACRINUS

TU 18
What king would have been spared by Aeneas but was killed when Aeneas saw the belt of Pallas on him?

TURNUS

B1
Of what people was Turnus king?

RUTULIANS

B2
What famous ancestor of Turnus founded the city of Ardea?

DANAE

TU 19
What do the following have in common: *impedimentum*, *auxilium*, *copiae*?

DIFFERENT MEANINGS IN THE SINGULAR AND PLURAL

B1
Who do the following have in common: *fas*, *nihil, satis*

INDECLINABLE (NEUTER) NOUNS

B2
What do following have in common: *vis, turris, sitis, imber*?

PURE I-STEM

[SCORE CHECK]

TU 20
What daughter of Pandion had her tongue cut off after she was raped by her brother-in-law and was later transformed into a swallow?

PHILOMELA

B1
To avenge Philomela, how did Philomela's sister Procne punish her husband?

CUT UP THEIR SON (ITYS) AND SERVED HIM (IN A STEW) TO HER HUSBAND

B2
Procne was not the first parent to cut up her own child and served him as a meal. Which man tried to trick the gods by feeding his son Pelops to the gods?

TANTALUS

[FINAL SCORE]