

**2016 TSJCL Certamen
Intermediate Round 1**

- TU 1: Name the more long-lived of the two foster-sons of the shepherd Faustulus. ROMULUS
B1: From what tribe did Romulus direct the early lonely Roman men to kidnap women to be their brides? SABINES
B2: In 296 BC an iconic statue was set up in the Forum that depicted Romulus with two other figures from his childhood. Who were these two figures? REMUS AND THE SHE-WOLF
- TU 2: Who was prophesied to appear, wearing only one shoe, to King Pelias? JASON
B1: How had he lost the other shoe? HELPING (THE DISGUISED) HERA ACROSS A STREAM (THE ANAURUS)
B2: How were Jason and Pelias related? PELIAS WAS JASON'S UNCLE
- TU 3: What is the meaning of the Latin noun root of the English word 'incarceration'? PRISON / JAIL
B1: What is the meaning of the Latin noun root of the English word 'incarnation'? MEAT / FLESH
B2: What is the meaning of the Latin noun root of the English word 'coronation'? CROWN
- TU 4: Make the phrase **haec culīna** ablative singular. HĀC CULĪNĀ
B1: Make **haec culīnā** plural. HĪS CULĪNĪS
B2: Make **hīs culīnīs** genitive. HĀRUM CULĪNĀRUM
- TU 5: Who was the first wife of Heracles? MEGARA
B1: Who caused Heracles to go mad and kill Megara and their children? HERA
B2: Who told Heracles to serve Eurystheus? ORACLE AT DELPHI / PYTHIA / APOLLO
- TU 6: In what building was the main treasury of Rome housed? TEMPLE OF SATURN
B1: What is the Latin term for the "public treasury"? AERARIUM
B2: Until the time of Julius Caesar, what officials were in charge of the **aerarium**? QUAESTORS
- TU 7: Change this Latin sentence to the plural: **Māter est bona.** MĀTRĒS SUNT BONAE
B1: Change this Latin sentence to the plural: **Iter est malum.** ITINERA SUNT MALA
B2: Change this Latin sentence to the singular: **Vīna sunt dulcia.** VĪNUM EST DULCE
- TU 8: What law made all of Rome's people subject to resolutions that were enacted by the assembly of Rome's poorest people, a law that was passed in 287 BC? LEX HORTENSIA
B1: Just thirteen years earlier, what civic offices did the **Lex Ogulnia** give plebeians access to? PRIESTHOODS
B2: One of the earliest laws that gave rights to plebeians was the **Lex Canuleia** of 445 BC. What did it allow plebeians to do? MARRY PATRICIANS
- TU 9: Translate into English: **mūrus vīgintī pedum.** A TWENTY-FOOT WALL
B1: Translate into English: **tribūnī amīcī nōbīs sunt.** THE TRIBUNES ARE FRIENDLY TO US
B2: Translate into English: **mē Imperātōrem salūtāvērunt.** THEY HAILED (GREETED) ME AS EMPEROR
- TU 10: What in the ancient mythological world was Aeaea? THE ISLAND OF CIRCE
B1: How long was Odysseus there? ONE YEAR
B2: How did Odysseus come into possession of the herb 'moly' while there? HERMES GAVE IT TO HIM

- TU 11: Listen carefully to the following Latin passage, which I will read twice, and answer IN ENGLISH the question about it that follows:
Scipiō Africānus, cum exercitus ex Italiā in Africam transportātus esset, animadvertit militēs perterritōs tempestāte factōs esse. Itaque eīs dixit, “Plaudite, militēs, ventum oppressī. (repeat)
- Question: What frightened the troops? A STORM / THE WEATHER
 B1: Where was Scipio when he noticed this? AFRICA
 B2: For what does Scipio take credit? CALMING / SUPPRESSING / CRUSHING THE WIND
- TU 12: Translate the name of this 2016 Oscar-nominated film into Latin: "Joy". GAUDIUM / LAETITIA
 B1: Using the Latin noun **speculātor**, translate the name of this 2016 Oscar-nominated film into Latin: "Bridge of Spies". PONS SPECULATORUM
 B2: Translate into Latin the name of the recent movie “Daddy’s Home”. PATER EST DOMĪ
- TU 13: What Roman statesman's earliest act of great military service was to convince King Bocchus of Mauretania to hand Jugurtha over to the Romans? SULLA
 B1: In what year did Sulla first serve as consul? 88 BC
 B2: What city did Sulla march on and capture without resistance during that year? ROME
- TU 14: **Quae pars capitis est haec?** (Moderator points to one of his/her eyes after reading the question): OCULUS
 B1: **Quae pars ōris est haec?** (Moderator points to his/her tongue after reading the question): LINGUA
 B2: **Quae pars manūs est haec?** (Moderator points to one of his/her fingers after reading the question): DIGITUS
- TU 15: What sign of the Zodiac comes from the Latin words meaning “goat” and “horn”? CAPRICORN
 B1: What English word derives from the Latin words meaning “one” and “horn”? UNICORN
 B2: What related English derivative is the name for a part of one’s eye? CORNEA
- TU 16: Differentiate in meaning between **cūr** and **cor**. CŪR -- WHY?; COR -- HEART
 B1: Differentiate in meaning between **amō** and **emō**. AMŌ -- LOVE; EMŌ -- BUY
 B2: Differentiate in meaning between **petō** and **putō**. PETŌ – SEEK / BEG / ASK; PUTŌ - THINK
- TU 17: What woman, whose name means “all gifts”, was the first mythological woman? PANDORA
 B1: Where was she when she first came into existence? MT. OLYMPUS
 B2: What was the purpose of her creation? TO PUNISH MEN / PROMETHEUS
- TU 18: In what modern country would all or most of the imperial province of Aquitania have been located? FRANCE
 B1: In what modern country would all or most of the imperial province of Lusitania have been located? PORTUGAL
 B2: In what modern country would all or most of the imperial province of Dacia have been located? ROMANIA
- TU 19: Translate this sentence into English: **mandāvit militibus ut decem mīlia passuum iter facerent.**
 HE ORDERED THE SOLDIERS TO MAKE A JOURNEY / MARCH FOR 10 MILES
 B1: Translate this sentence into English: **mīsīt militēs quī castra ponerent.**
 HE SENT SOLDIERS TO PITCH / SET UP CAMP
 B2: Translate this sentence into English: **multī sunt quī tē ament.**
 THERE ARE MANY WHO (WOULD) LOVE YOU

- TU 20: Which of the Furies was fetched from the Underworld to incite both Amata and Turnus against Aeneas? ALLECTO
- B1: Who had fetched Allecto from the Underworld? HERA / JUNO
- B2: After the abdication of King Latinus, what did Juno do to signal the coming of war? SHE OPENED THE GATES OF THE TEMPLE OF JANUS