

**2016 TSJCL Certamen  
Advanced Round 1**

- TU 1: Upon hearing whose literary description of her son Marcellus did Octavia faint? VERGIL'S  
B1: In what book of the *Aeneid* did this description appear? SIXTH  
B2: What was Anchises doing for Aeneas when the two of them saw Marcellus?  
SHOWING AENEAS HIS FAMOUS FUTURE DESCENDANTS (THE ROMANS)
- TU 2: To what ongoing work of literature did Aulus Hirtius add an eighth book?  
CAESAR'S COMMENTARIES ON THE GALLIC WAR  
B1: Who decided to add a third book to his *Ars Amatoria*, providing advice to women on how to romance men? OVID  
B2: Who added three more books to his fifteen-book *Annales* to extend their coverage beyond the year 187 BC? ENNIUS
- TU 3: Name the Roman admiral who lost the 249 BC battle at Drepana. (P.) CLAUDIUS PULCHER  
B1: Who was the victorious Carthaginian general? ADHERBAL  
B2: What omen warned Clodius not to fight the battle? THE SACRED CHICKENS WOULDN'T EAT // HE THREW THE SACRED CHICKENS IN THE WATER
- TU 4: Name the wooden statue of Athena which safeguarded the city of Troy. THE PALLADIUM  
B1: What two Greeks stole the Palladium during the Trojan war? ODYSSEUS AND DIOMEDES  
B2: What seer suggested this strategy? HELENUS
- TU 5: Who predicted that Cronus would be overthrown by one of his own children? GAEA  
B1: Who served Cronus the potion to make him spew up his swallowed children? METIS / ZEUS  
B2: In some sources Zeus himself serves the potion. In what disguise did he do it? CUP-BEARER
- TU 6: Translate the following sentence into English: **Rōmā discessimus ad pulchrās fēminās inveniendās.**  
WE LEFT (FROM) ROME (IN ORDER) TO FIND PRETTY WOMEN  
B1: Translate into English: **coquō ā tē nōn crēdendum est.** YOU MUST NOT TRUST THE COOK  
B2: Translate into English: **iuvenēs gaudium sēnsērunt ob puellās pulchrās videndās.**  
THE YOUNG MEN FELT JOY / PLEASURE  
BECAUSE OF / ON ACCOUNT OF SEEING THE PRETTY GIRLS
- TU 7: What consul of 147 BC was elected only after special legislation was passed, since he was under age and had not yet held the praetorship? SCIPIO AEMILIANUS  
B1: For what two achievements, occurring thirteen years apart, did Scipio receive his two triumphs in Rome? DESTRUCTIONS OF CARTHAGE AND NUMANTIA  
B2: Name the wife of Scipio Aemilianus who was suspected of having killed him. SEMPRONIA
- TU 8: Give a synonym for the noun **poena**. SUPPLICIUM / VERBERA / NOXA  
ANIMADVERSIŌ / EXEMPLUM / CASTĪGĀTIŌ / VINDICTA / PŪNĪTIŌ  
B1: Give a synonym for the noun **fūr**. LATRŌ / PRAEDŌ / RAPTOR  
B2: Give a synonym for the noun **lūx**. LŪMEN / LUCERNA

- TU 9: Using the verb **habitō, habitāre**, translate into Latin the verb from the indirect statement in the following sentence: "I don't think that Marcus has lived at Publius' house." **HABITĀVISSE**
- B1: Using the verb **habitō, habitāre**, translate into Latin the verb from the indirect statement in the following sentence: "I didn't think that Marcus would live at Publius' house." **HABITĀTURUM ESSE**
- B2: Using the verb **habitō, habitāre**, translate into Latin the verb from the indirect statement in the following sentence: "I didn't think that Marcus was living at Publius' house." **HABITĀRE**
- TU 10: Which Oceanid did Nereus marry? **DORIS**
- B1: Which daughter of Nereus and Doris did Poseidon marry? **AMPHITRITE**
- B2: What sister of Amphitrite caught the eye of Polyphemus but did not requite his love? **GALATEA**
- TU 11: What button on your TV remote derives its name from the Latin verb meaning 'to roll', **volvere**? **VOLUME**
- B1: What button on your TV remote derives its name from the Latin noun **canālis** meaning 'waterpipe'? **CHANNEL**
- B2: What button on your TV remote derives its name from a Latin word meaning 'silent'? **MUTE**
- TU 12: Listen carefully to the following paragraph, which I will read twice, and answer in English the question about it.  
**Cum Britannī Gallīs auxilia dedissent, aestāte Caesar in Britanniam proficīscī contendit . Quā dē causā volēbat in insulā perspicere genus hominum, cognoscere loca, mōrēs, lēgēs.** (repeat)
- Question: Why did Caesar go to Britain?  
**BECAUSE THE BRITS HAD GIVEN THE GAULS AID / SOLDIERS IN THE SUMMER**
- B1: When did Caesar set out? **IN THE SUMMER**
- B2: Name something that Caesar wanted to find out about the Britons.  
**TYPE OF PEOPLE / PLACES / CUSTOMS / LAWS**
- TU 13: What use of the ablative case is found in this sentence: "**Augustus nātus est Marcō Tullio Cicerōne et Gaiō Antoniō cōsulibus?**" **ABLATIVE ABSOLUTE**
- B1: What use of the ablative case is found in this sentence: "**Augustus nātus est Atiā et Gaiō Octāvio?**" **SOURCE, ORIGIN**
- B2: What use of the ablative case is found in this sentence: "**Augustus est maior natū quam Tiberius?**" **RESPECT, SPECIFICATION**
- TU 14: What battle of July 18, 390 or 387 BC saw Rome suffer a disastrous defeat at the hands of the Gauls? **ALLIA RIVER**
- B1: What Gallic tribe was victorious? **SENONES**
- B2: Who supposedly defeated the Gauls twice on their way home from their capture of Rome? **CAMILLUS**
- TU 15: What Greek warrior killed Memnon, the king of the Ethiopians? **ACHILLES / LIGYRON**
- B1: Who were the parents of Memnon? **EOS & TITHONUS**
- B2: What evidence did Eos forever thereafter leave behind to show her mourning for the death of her son? **DEWDROPS (HER TEARS)**
- TU 16: About what war did Gnaeus Naevius write **Bellum Punicum**? **FIRST PUNIC WAR**
- B1: In what meter did he write this work? **SATURNIAN**
- B2: What was the Latin term for dramatic works that featured Roman themes?  
**FABULA(E) PRAETEXTA(E)**

- TU 17: Translate this sentence into English: "**nōn intellegimus cūr tam irātī sītis.**"  
WE DO NOT UNDERSTAND WHY Y'ALL ARE SO ANGRY
- B1: Translate: "**amīcī nostrī nescivērunt cūr pūnīrentur.**"  
OUR FRIENDS DID NOT KNOW WHY THEY WERE PUNISHED
- B2: Translate: "**velim cognoscere quid aedificēs.**"  
I WOULD LIKE TO FIND OUT WHAT YOU ARE BUILDING
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- TU 18: Define the Latin noun **fors**. CHANCE, LUCK, FORTUNE, ACCIDENT
- B1: Define the Latin verb **fārī**. TO SPEAK, TALK, SAY
- B2: Define the Latin noun **foris**. GATE, DOOR, OPENING, ENTRANCE
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- TU 19: What date would the Romans have called **prīdiē Īdūs Octōbrēs**? OCTOBER 14
- B1: What would they have called October 13? ANTE DIEM TERTIUM ĪDŪS OCTŌBRĒS
- B2: What date would the Romans have called **ante diem octāvum Kalendās Iūniās**? MAY 25
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- TU 20: What author, born in Spain in 39 AD, wrote the *Bellum Civile* about Julius Caesar? LUCAN
- B1: What emperor first liked, then strongly disliked, Lucan? NERO
- B2: Who was Lucan's famous literary uncle? SENECA THE YOUNGER