TU # 1: Who committed suicide after committing incest with her brother Macareus? CANACE
B1: How did Macareus die? SUICIDE
B2: Who was their father? AEOLUS

TU # 2: Who, other than Vergil, wrote an Augustan Age epic poem that told stories about Aeneas? OVID
B1: What king of Delos does Ovid say welcomed the Trojan refugees and told them about special gifts that Bacchus had given to his daughters? ANIUS
B2: In Ovid's *Metamorphoses*, when telling the story of Aeneas and the Sibyl of Cumae, how old does the Sibyl tell Aeneas that she is? 700

TU # 3: Define the Latin noun *grandō, grandinis*. HAIL
B1: Name a Latin noun that means 'rain'. IMBER, INFUSIO, PLUOR, PLUVIA, RUINA
B2: Give a meteorological definition for the noun *arcus*. RAINBOW

TU # 4: Give the unsyncopated form of the Latin verb *portƗstƯ*. PORTƗVISTƭ
B1: What is the standard prose form of the Latin poetic noun form *deum*? DEƿRUM
B2: What is the standard prose form of the Latin poetic verb form *amƗre*? AMƖRIS

TU # 5: Listen carefully to the following Latin passage, which I will read twice. Then answer in English the question that follows:
"AthƝniƝns TȘmotheum rogƗvƝrunt ut ille fieret dux et bellum hostibus inferret. In hǀc virǀ tanta
erat auctǀritƗs ut magna esset spƝs victǀriae. Cum TȘmotheus et m ÜyeÑs ad ˼nsulsignupquaud, magna tempestƗs orta est. Complnjribus amissƯs nƗvibus, TȘmotheus sine victǀriƗ ex ˼nsulƗ discessit et AthƝnƗs rediit. TȘmotheus accusƗbƗtur prǀditiǀnis et in exsilium coactus est."
(repeat)
Question: Why did Timotheus leave Samos without a victory?
A STORM DESTROYED MANY OF HIS SHIPS
B1: What happened to Timotheus when he first returned to Athens? HE WAS ACCUSED OF TREASON
B2: Where is he when the passage ends? IN EXILE

(TU # 6: Who might have said to Odysseus on the beach at Ithaca, "Well if he really is crazy, this will tell us for sure."
PALAMEDES
B1: What did Palamedes do right after saying this, presumably?
PLACE ODYSSEUS'S SON (TELEMACHUS) IN THE PATH OF ODYSSEUS' PLOW
B2: With what two animals was Odysseus plowing? HORSE AND OX

TU # 7: Translate this Latin sentence into English: "Illa tibi agenda sunt."
YOU MUST DO THOSE THINGS / THOSE THINGS MUST BE DONE BY YOU
B1: Translate this Latin sentence into English: "Haec tibi scienda erunt."
YOU WILL HAVE TO KNOW THESE THINGS
B2: Now say in Latin, using a gerundive: "I have to think."
    MIHI PUTANDUM EST (or COGITANDUM, CREDENDUM, ARBITRANDUM, etc.)

TU # 8: According to the meaning of his cognomen, which Roman historian had the curliest hair?
    SALLUST
B1: According to the meaning of his cognomen, which Roman comedian was flat-footed?
    PLAUTUS
B2: According to the meaning of his cognomen, which Roman poet had drooping ears?
    HORACE

TU # 9: Using your knowledge of Latin, explain why the 2014 flu vaccine was labeled quadrivalent.
    PROTECTED AGAINST FOUR STRAINS OF THE FLU
B1: What other derivative of the Latin verb valere means 'being unable to choose between two opposing
courses of action'?
    AMBIVALENT
B2: What does a person do when they 'convalesce'?
    RECOVER FROM ILLNESS

TU # 10: In what year did the so-called Clades Variana take place in the location that Tacitus called the saltus
    Teutoburgiensis?
    AD 9
B1: Of what tribe was Arminius the chieftain?
    CHERUSCI
B2: In what year did Nero Claudius Drusus assume command of Roman forces in Germany?
    AD 12

(score check)
TU # 11: What was the title of the work of Seneca the Younger that borrowed from the earlier tradition of
    Terentius Varro's Saturae Menippeae?
    APOCOLOCYTOSIS or LUDUS DE MORTE CLAUDII
B1: Where does the main character Claudius wind up at the end of this work?
    UNDERWORLD
B2: What tragedy by Seneca about Nero's first wife is the only extant fabula praetexta?
    OCTAVIA

TU # 12: Whom did Zeus kill with a thunderbolt for calling himself Zeus?
    SALMONEUS
B1: Who was Salmoneus's daughter by Alcidice?
    TYRO
B2: Who was Salmoneus's second wife?
    SIDERO

TU # 13: Say in Latin, "Marcus said that I had been present."
    MARCUS DÍXIT (DÍCÉBAT) MÊ ADFUISSEM
B1: Say in Latin, "Marcus says that I am present."
    MARCUS DÍCIT MÊ ADESSE
B2: Say in Latin, "Marcus will say that I will be present."
    MARCUS DÍCET MÊ ADFUTÚRUM ESSE

TU # 14: Which of the following works of Latin literature contained the most number of books? Lucretius's
    De Rerum Natura, Vergil's Aeneid, Ovid's Metamorphoses, or Livy's Ab Urbe Condita?
    LIVY
B1: Which of the other three works mentioned containing the fewest number of books?
    LUCRETIUS
B2: How many books were in Lucretius's De Rerum Natura?
    SIX

TU # 15: What city in Germany did the Romans once call Colonia Claudia Ara Agrippinensium?
    COLOGNE / KÖLN
B1: What city in southern France did the Romans once call Nemausus?
    NIMES

2015 TSJCL Advanced Finals, Page 2
B2: What city in northern Italy did the Romans once call *Augusta Taurinorum*? TURIN / TORINO

(score check)

TU # 16: Define the neutral passive Latin verb *veneō*. TO GO ON SALE, TO BE ON SALE, TO BE SOLD

B1: What neutral passive Latin verb means 'to become'? FIÓ, FIERÍ

B2: Define the neutral passive Latin verb *exsuläre*. TO BE EXILED, TO LIVE IN EXILE

TU # 17: Rearrange the letters of the common Latin preposition meaning 'without' to create an irregular present active participle. 

B1: Give the future imperative singular for this same irregular verb. ĮTŌ

B2: Give the accusative supine for this same irregular verb. ĮTUM

TU # 18: Who defeated Philip the Arab to become the next Roman emperor? DECIUS

B1: What tribe defeated and killed Decius in battle in 251? GOTHs

B2: What viceregent of Decius became emperor two years later in 253? VALERIAN

TU # 19: Who would you be in ancient Rome if there were someone next to you repeating the words "mementō tē hominem"? A TRIUMPHING GENERAL

B1: What did the Senate have to allow such a person to retain within the city on the day of the parade, despite a general law forbidding it otherwise? IMPERIUM

B2: During what type of lesser celebration would a victorious general enter the city on horseback or foot, rather than in a chariot? OVATIO

(score check)

TU # 20: Name both the location and the job held in common by brothers named Podalirius and Machaon. DOCTORS (IN THE GREEK FORCES) AT TROY

B1: Name both the location and the job held in common by Ancaeus and Tiphys. HELMSMEN OF THE ARGO

B2: Name both the location and the job held in common by Ancaeus and his uncle Cepheus. ROWERS ON THE ARGO or HUNTERS OF THE CALYDONIAN BOAR