TU 1: Quid Anglic伧 significat: tacitus?  
B1: Quid Anglic伧 significat: furimens?  
B2: Quid Anglic伧 significat: etiam?  

SILENT, QUIET  
ANGRY, FURIOUS, IN A RAGE  
ALSO, EVEN  

TU 2: Change the phrase duo agricolae to the dative case.  
B1: Change duo agricolis to the genitive case.  
B2: Say 'two wars' in the accusative plural.  

DUobao AGRICOLIS  
DUORUM AGRICOLARUM  
DUO BELLA  

TU 3: What was the Latin name of the area off the atrium where the imagin伧s were kept?  
B1: What other part of the Roman house did the andron connect to the atrium?  
B2: What was the private chapel called in a Roman House?  

ALAE  
PERISTYLIUM  
LARARIUM / SACRARIUM  

TU 4: What use of the accusative case can be seen in the following sentence: Quinquatus multas horas habebat?  
B1: What use of the dative case can be seen in the following sentence: est Quinquae magnae villa?  
B2: What use of the genitive can be seen in the following sentence: Quinquae est athleta magnae celeritatis?  

DURATION / EXTENT OF TIME  
POSSESSION  
DESCRIPTION  

TU 5: Listen carefully to the following passage of Latin, which I will read twice. Then answer in English the question that follows.  

poeta carmina scribbat in tablino suolo. filius suus in tablinum intravit et dixit poetae, “possunme ire ad theatrum?” poeta dixit filio, “non hodierno.” itaque puer ad cubiculum redit lacrimans. (repeat)  

The question: What did the son ask his father?  
B1: What was the poet doing in his study?  
B2: What was the boy doing while he was returning to his room?  

CAN I GO TO THE THEATER?  
WRITING POEMS / SONGS  
CRYING  

TU 6: Traveling from Capua to Rome, an ancient traveler would have most likely used what paved highway?  
B1: What was the cognomen of the censor who sponsored this highway's construction?  
B2: What was the Latin name of this censor's other major construction project for Rome?  

VIA APPIA  
CAECUS  
AQUA APPIA  

TU 7: What did Ascalaphus report that he had seen Persephone secretly do in the underworld?  
B1: What, then, could she not do?  
B2: Who turned Ascalaphus into an owl for revealing what he had seen?  

EAT (POMEGRANATE SEEDS)  
LEAVE THE UNDERWORLD PERMANENTLY  
DEMETER
TU 8: Using the verb *stare*, say in Latin, "you had stood".
B1: Make *steterȬs* future perfect.
B2: Make *steterȬs* future.

TU 9: What is the divider that runs down the middle of the chariot racing track called?
B1: What were the stations for holding the horses and chariots before the race?
B2: What was the exterior appearance made up by the towers and the starting stations called?

TU 10: Which deity carried the *caduceus*?
B1: What musical instrument did he invent?
B2: What type of animals did Hermes steal on the day of his birth?

TU 11: Give the definition of the Latin root of the English word “journal”.
B1: Give the definition of the Latin root of the English word “contemporary”.
B2: Give the definition of the Latin root of the English word “terrific”.

TU 12: Where was the final naval battle of the First Punic War fought?
B1: In what year did this battle take place?
B2: Who was the victorious Roman commander at this battle?

TU 13: What son of King Priam of Troy was also known by the name Alexander?
B1: What three Greek goddesses came to him for his judgment about the famous golden apple?
B2: Which goddess had thrown the apple into the crowd at the wedding, causing the dispute?

TU 14: Give an antonym of *iubeȬ*.
B1: Give an antonym of *frigidus*.
B2: Give an antonym of *celer*.

TU 15: Translate this sentence into Latin: Slave girls will always work in the kitchen.
B1: Using *custȬdiȬ*, translate this sentence into Latin: Our dog will always guard the house.
B2: Translate this sentence into Latin: We stood in the bedroom and helped the master.
2012 TSJCL Certamen
Novice Level, Round One

TU 16: Which state in the U.S. has the Latin motto *dītāt deus*?  
ARIZONA

B1: Which state in the U.S. has the Latin motto *ālīs volat propriīs*?  
OREGON

B2: Which state in the U.S. has the Latin motto *excelsior*?  
NEW YORK

TU 17: During the reign of which king of Rome was the *pōns sublicius* built?  
ANCUS MARCIUS

B1: During the reign of which king of Rome was Alba Long destroyed?  
TULLUS HOSTILIUS

B2: During the reign of which king of Rome did the first census in Rome history take place?  
SERVIUS TULLIUS

TU 18: Who asked for his nephew’s help in order to kill the Hydra?  
HERACLES / HERCULES

B1: Who was Heracles’ nephew?  
IOLAUS

B2: What creature was sent by Hera to hamper Heracles as he was performing this labor?  
GIANT CRAB / CANCER

TU 19: According to some versions of the story, what Phrygian king died of hunger as a result of his wish-turned-curse known as the Golden Touch?  
MIDAS

B1: Which god gave Midas this "Golden Touch"?  
DIONYSUS / BACCHUS

B2: What did Apollo give to Midas, in another myth, as a punishment?  
DONKEY’S EARS

TU 20: According to its Latin derivation, what does a “bidentate” animal have?  
TWO TEETH

B1: According to its Latin derivation, what does a “bibulous” person do too often?  
DRINK

B2: According to its Latin derivation, how can an “ambidextrous” person do?  
USE BOTH HANDS LIKE THEIR RIGHT HANDS