TU 1: Who, because of his victory over invading Germanic tribes in the late 2nd century BC, was called the “third founder of Rome” by Plutarch? (GAIUS) MARIUS
B1: Name one of the two long-standing policies which Marius removed as requirements for entry into the Roman army.
B2: Name the other. 1) HAD TO OWN PROPERTY (WHOSE VALUE EXCEEDED 3000 SESTERCES) 2) HAD TO PROVIDE YOUR OWN WEAPONS/ARMOR

TU 2: What use of the subjunctive can be found in the following sentence: pullī viam trānsībant ut cibum invenīrent? (ADVERBIAL) PURPOSE CLAUSE
B1: Translate that sentence. THE CHICKENS CROSSED THE STREET (IN ORDER) TO FIND FOOD
B2: What use of the subjunctive can be found in the following sentence: pullī tam fessī erant ut dormīre vellent? RESULT CLAUSE

TU 3: What was the name given to the matron who joined the hands of the bride and groom at a cōnfārreātiō ceremony? PRONUBA
B1: What was the Latin term for this joining of the hands? DEXTRĀRUM ÍUNCTĪÓ
B2: One of the requirements for the pronuba is that she has to be ūnivīra. What does that mean? SHE’S BEEN MARRIED ONLY ONCE

TU 4: Quid Anglicē significat: undique? ON ALL SIDES, FROM ALL SIDES
B1: Quid Anglicē significat: lūtum? MUD
B2: Quid Anglicē significat: praecū? HERALD

TU 5: Listen carefully to the following passage of Latin, which I will read twice. Then answer in English the question that follows.

domina et ancillae per viās ad forum ēbant ut panem et piscēs emerent. postquam ad forum advēnērent, illae tot dominās et ancillās vidērunt ut, nūllū ēmpō, domum redīrent.

The question: Why were they going to the Forum? TO BUY BREAD AND FISH
B1: What did they see in the Forum? (SO/TOO MANY) MISTRESSES AND SLAVE GIRLS
B2: What did they end up buying? NOTHING

TU 6: The sons of what king of Rome killed their father's successor as king? ANCUS MARCIUS
B1: What hill did Ancus incorporate into the city and enclose with a wall? JANICULUM
B2: What was the name of Ancus' mother? POMPILIA

TU 7: Change the verb form mittunt to the future tense. MITTENT
B1: Change the verb form amābat to the future perfect tense. AMĀVERINT
B2: Change the verb form amāverint to the passive voice. AMĀTĪ (-AE/-A) ERUNT
TU 8: What three animals were said to have been contained in the body of the monster called Chimera?
B1: What two parts did the monster Echidna have?  
GOAT, SERPENT, LION  
WOMAN, SERPENT  
B2: Of what two dogs was Echidna said to have been the mother?  
CERBERUS, ORTH(R)US

TU 9: During the reign of which emperor did the revolt of Boudicca take place?  
B1: Of what tribe was Boudicca the queen?  
NERO  
ICENI  
B2: What Roman general finally defeated Boudicca?  
SUETONIUS PAULINUS

TU 10: Give the meaning of the motto of the University of Chicago: crĕscat scientia, vĭta excĕlĭtur.  
LET KNOWLEDGE GROW, LET LIFE BE ENRICHED / CULTIVATED  
B1: Give the meaning of the motto of the University of the South: ecce quam bonum.  
BEHOLD HOW GOOD  
B2: Give the meaning of the motto of Hunter College: mihi cūra futūrī.  
MY CARE IS FOR/OF THE FUTURE

TU 11: Which of the following, if any, is NOT derived from the same Latin root as the others: morsel, mordant, remorseful, primordial, mordacity?  
PRIOMORDIAL  
B1: …: futile, funnel, fusion, fondry, profound?  
PROFOUND  
B2: …: accord, courteous, encourage, record, cordial?  
CURTEOUS

TU 12: What wise consultant from sandy Pylos did not fight at the Trojan War due to his age?  
NESTOR  
B1: Who killed Nestor's father and siblings, allowing Nestor to become king?  
HERACLES  
B2: Who stopped in Pylos to find out information from Nestor about his father, only to learn that Nestor knew nothing about him?  
TELEMACHUS (son of Odysseus)

TU 13: What Roman commander did Hannibal defeat at the Battle of Lake Trasimene?  
(C.) FLAMINIUS  
B1: In what year did the Battle of Lake Trasimene take place?  
217 BC  
B2: Name the two Roman commanders at the Battle of Cannae.  
(AEMILIUS) PAULLUS & (TERENTIUS) VARRO

TU 14: What is the difference in meaning among maneō, moneō, and mūniō?  
MANEŌ = STAY, REMAIN; MONEŌ = WARN, ADVISE; MŪNIO = BUILD, FORTIFY  
B1: What is the difference in meaning among mēns, mēnṣa, and mēnṣis?  
MĒNS = MIND; MĒNSA = TABLE; MĒNSIS = MONTH  
B2: What is the difference between aestās and aestus?  
AESTĀS = SUMMER; AESTUS = TIDE, HEAT, GLOW
TU 15: What daughter of the Titans Hyperion and Theia was an early goddess of the moon? SELENE
B1: What sister of Selene was goddess of the dawn? EOS
B2: What lover of Selene was to sleep forever? ENDYMION

TU 16: Translate this sentence into English: currƗmus ad flũmen. LET US RUN TO THE RIVER
B1: Translate this sentence into English: nƝ hƯc mǀrƝmur. LET US NOT DELAY HERE
B2: Translate this sentence into Latin: "Let them see the mountain." VIDEANT MONTEM

TU 17: What use of the dative case can be found in the following sentence: MƗrcus legiǀnƯ praeest? SPECIAL/COMPOUND VERB (PRAESUM)
B1: What use of the dative case can be found in the following sentence: via nũbƗs invenienda est? AGENT
B2: What use of the dative case can be found in the following sentence: imperƗtor mƗlitƗs auxiliǀ mƗsit? PURPOSE

TU 18: What two heroes in mythology sowed dragon's teeth and watched armed men spring up? JASON AND CADMUS
B1: How many of these armed men survived after Jason created them? NONE
B2: What did the five surviving men help Cadmus do? FOUND/BUILD THEBES

TU 19: What common gift was given by Helios to Phaethon before his wild ride AND by Medea to Jason before he fought the dragon? MAGIC OINTMENT/OIL TO PROTECT FROM FIRE/HEAT
B1: What people could have used some of this, but since they didn't have it, Phaethon caused their skin to darken? THE ETHIOPIANS
B2: What did Daedalus give to his son Icarus to try to keep him from becoming burned by the heat of the sun during their flight? ADVICE NOT TO FLY TOO HIGH

TU 20: Give the definition of the Latin verb at the root of the English word 'oblivion'. FORGET
B1: Give the definition of the Latin verb at the root of the English word 'consequences'. FOLLOW
B2: Give the definition of the Latin verb at the root of the English word 'passion'. SUFFER, ALLOW