TU 1: He died at age 64, having received money from Pliny the Younger to return from Rome to his hometown in Spain. During his career he achieved great fame, particularly from his writings to inaugurate the new Flavian Amphitheater. Who was this poet? MARTIAL
B1: Give the Latin title of Martial's collection of poems about the inauguration of the Flavian Amphitheater.
LIBER SPECTACULÓRUM / LIBER DĒ SPECTĀCULĪS / EPIGRAMMATON LIBER
B2: What common theme existed among Martial's collections or books of epigrams that have come to us under the names Xenia and Apophorēta?
THEY WERE POEMS WRITTEN TO ACCOMPANY GIFTS THAT WERE BEING GIVEN

TU 2: In the wake of Caesar's death, from whom did Marc Antony wrestle the governship of Cisalpine Gaul? DECIMUS (IUNIUS) BRUTUS
B1: At what battle in April 43 BC did Antony defeat the consul Pansa, only to be surprised and defeated by the consul Hirtius?
FORUM GALLÒRUM
B2: What king of Armenia did Marc Antony lead in his mock Roman triumph through the streets of Alexandria, Egypt, in 34 BC? ARTAVASDES (II)

TU 3: What son of Telamon and Hesione was the best Greek archer in the Trojan War? TEUCER
B1: Who was Teucer's half-brother?
GREATER / TELAMONIAN AJAX
B2: Whom was Teucer about to shoot when Zeus broke his bowstring to prevent it?
HECTOR

TU 4: For the verb pangō, give the first person plural, pluperfect active subjunctive. PEPIGISSȳMUS
B1: Change pepigissȳmus to the passive. PĄCTĪ (-AE, -A) ESSȳMUS
B2: Change pāctī essȳmus to the future perfect. IT CAN'T BE DONE

TU 5: Quid Anglicē significat: turgidus?
SWOLLEN
B1: Quid Anglicē significat: quamdiū?
AS LONG AS, FOR HOW LONG
B2: Quid Anglicē significat: gremium?
LAP

TU 6: Who fulfilled an oracle that he was to marry his daughters to a lion and a boar by marrying them to men whose shields bore those images? ADRASTUS
B1: Who were these sons-in-law of Adrastus?
TYDEUS AND POLYNEICES
B2: Who predicted that all of the so-called Seven Against Thebes would ultimately die, except for Adrastus?
AMPHIARAUS

TU 7: Which of the following, if any, is NOT derived from the same Latin root as the others: desinent, insinuate, site, prestidigitation, situation? INSINUATE
B1: Give the Latin word and its meaning that is at the root of “insinuate”.
SINUŚ – BAY, FOLD
B2: Give the Latin word and its meaning that is at the root of the other words in the toss-up.
SINŌ – LEAVE, ALLOW
TU 8: Upon returning from a successful war against Veii, what king of Rome no longer had to endure
questions as to why he felt he could secretly take over the kingship from his predecessor?

SERVIUS TULLIUS

B1: Which two of the seven hills of Rome did Servius bring into the *pomerium*?
QUIRINAL, VIMINAL

B2: To which of the seven hills did Servius move his residence, in an attempt to enlarge the city and give
this hill a better reputation?

ESQUILINE

TU 9: What painter and author of tragedies was a nephew of the writer Ennius?
PACUVIUS

B1: What slightly later tragedian was the most prolific Latin writer of tragedies?
ACCIUS

B2: Which of these two was said by Cicero to have been the better writer?
PACUVIUS

TU 10: According to its Latin derivation, what substance is broken down by the enzyme called 'lactase'?

MILK/DAIRY

B1: What English derivative of the Latin word for “milk” is something you eat in a salad?
LETTUCE

B2: What English derivative of that same word is a verb meaning “to produce milk”?
LACTATE

TU 11: Listen carefully to the following Latin passage which I will read twice. Then answer in English the
question that follows:

*quiēta Galliā, Caesar, ut cōnstituerat, in Ætiam ad conventūs agendōs proficiscitur. ibi
cognoscit de Clodiā caede, et senātūs consultō certior factus, ut omnēs iūniōres Ætiae
cōnīurērent, dēlectum totā provinciā habēre instituit."
*(repeat)

The question: *Quō Caesar proficiscitur?*

IN ÆTIAM

B1: *quō Caesar certior factus?*
SENĀTUS CONSULTŌ

B2: *ubi Caesar dēlectum habēbit?*
IN (TOTĀ) PROVINCIĀ

TU 12: Give the tense and the mood of the verb form that is present in the motto of the state of Missouri?

FUTURE IMPERATIVE

B1: Give the unsyncopated form of the verb that is present in the motto of Maryland

TU 13: What consul of the year AD 74 was appointed *curator aquarum* under Nerva and published our best
literary source of information about ancient Italy's aqueducts?

FRONTINUS

B1: Which of the Five Good Emperors wrote short poems in the style of Catullus?
HADRIAN

B2: What author's primary publication was written as a collection of notes taken on evenings spent near
Athens?

AULUS GELLIUS

TU 14: Who, after the death of her husband, consoled herself with a bronze statue of her husband, even going so
far as to kiss the statue from time to time?

LAODAMEIA

B1: Who was her husband, who died at Troy?
PROTESILAUS

B2: Who was her father, who destroyed the statue, causing Laodameia to leap onto the pyre and die?

ACASTUS
TU 15: In imitation of the Greek *Symposium*, what did the Romans call an after dinner drinking party?

**COMISSĀTIŌ / COMPOTĀTIŌ**

**B1:** What style of drinking gathering was preferred by Cato, which he referred to as a “living together”?

**CONVĪVIUM**

**B2:** What Latin term is used for “uninvited guests” at a dinner party?

**UMBRAE**

TU 16: Say in Latin, ”business before pleasure”.

**NEGOTIUM (RĒS) ANTE VOLUPTATEM (GAUDIUM, DELECTATIONEM)**

**B1:** Translate this proverb back into English: "Age aliūs ut sīcut tibi aliūs agere velīs."

**DO UNTO OTHERS AS YOU WOULD HAVE THEM DO UNTO YOU**

**B2:** Translate this proverb back into English: "Avis in manū aestimātur duārum in frūtice."

**A BIRD IN THE HAND IS WORTH TWO IN THE BUSH**

TU 17: If you dare, tell me a Latin semi-deponent verb that means 'to dare'

**AUDEŌ, AUDĒRE**

**B1:** How do you say in Latin, "I have dared"?

**AUSUS (-A) SUM**

**B2:** How do you say in Latin, "I have rejoiced" using a semi-deponent verb?

**GAVĪSUS (-A) SUM**

TU 18: What Roman emperor died as the last to rule a united East and West in 395 AD?

**THEODOSIUS I / THE GREAT**

**B1:** Which son of Theodosius ruled in the West until his death in 423 AD?

**HONORIUS**

**B2:** Who served as regent for Honorius, defeating Alaric at Pollentia in 403 AD?

**STILICHO**

TU 19: Whom did Electra, the sister of Orestes, marry?

**PYLADES**

**B1:** Who was Pylades’s father?

**STROPHIUS**

**B2:** Who was Pylades’s mother, who was a sister to Agamemnon?

**ANAXIBIA / ASTYOCHE**

TU 20: What was the *agnōmen* and better known name of the writer Lucius Junius Moderatus, who was a contemporary of Seneca, was from Gades in Spain, and wrote on agriculture?

**COLUMELLA**

**B1:** What was the subject matter of Columella's tenth book, *Dé Cultū Hortōrum*?

**GARDENS/GARDENING**

**B2:** To what earlier author was Columella here paying tribute, since that author in his agricultural poetry complained about how he didn't have the room in his work to write about gardening?

**VERGIL (GEORGICS)**