TU#1: Who killed the first Greek to land on the shores near Troy at the start of the Trojan War?  
HECTOR  
B1: Who, just before this, threw his shield onto the shore and jumped from his ship onto it, so that he  
would not be the first Greek to set foot on the Trojan shore?  
ODYSSEUS  
B2: What Greek warrior did Hector fight in a day-long duel, only to come to a draw and then exchange  
armor with him?  
AJAX  

TU#2: Translate these two similar verb forms into English:  potuerit and posuerit.  
HE/SHE WILL HAVE BEEN ABLE; HE/SHE WILL HAVE PLACED/PUT  
B1: Translate these two similar verb forms into English:  poterat and potuerat.  
HE/SHE WAS ABLE; HE/SHE HAD BEEN ABLE  
B2: Translate these two similar verb forms into English:  volumus and volêmus.  
WE WANT/WISH; WE WILL WANT/WISH  

TU#3: Where in a Roman house would you most likely have seen a mƗlum Persicum?  
KITCHEN/DINING ROOM (IT WAS A PEACH)  
B1: What fruit did the Romans call a mƗlum grƗnƗtum?  
POMEGRANATE  
B2: What was the only citrus fruit that seems to have been grown by the Romans -- a fruit that they  
called citrus?  
LEMON  

TU#4: Translate into English the Latin phrase arbor altior.  
TALLER TREE  
B1: Translate into English the Latin phrase mƗnsa melior.  
BETTER TABLE  
B2: Translate into English the Latin phrase tabernƗr timidior.  
THE MORE FEARFUL SHOPKEEPER/STORE-OWNER  

TU#5: Translate into English: "puellam, quam puer amƗvit, vƯdƯ."  
I SAW THE GIRL WHOM THE BOY LOVED  
B1: Now say in Latin, "I saw the girls whom the boys loved."  
PUELLĂŚ QUŎS PUERŎS AMĂVĔRUNT (AMĂBANT) VĬĎĪ  
B2: Now say in Latin, "I saw the boys whom the girls loved."  
PUERŎS QUŎS PUELLĂE AMĂVĔRUNT (AMĂBANT) VĬĎĪ  

TU#6: What king of Rome was credited with building the first wooden bridge across the Tiber?  
ANCUS MARCIUS  
B1: By legend, Ancus Marcius also started what major building project located sixteen miles from  
Rome?  
OSTIA  
B2: The dates of Ancus Marcius’ reign are often named in history sources, though they are a guess at  
best. Nevertheless, name a year that Ancus supposedly was king.  
ANY YEAR FROM 642 BC TO 617 BC
2010 TSJCL Certamen
Novice Round Two

TU#7:  Give the accusative singular of the Latin phrase “hoc corpus”.
       HOC CORPUS
B1:  Keeping the same case, make it plural.
       HAEC CORPORA
B2:  Put that into the genitive singular.
       HUIUS CORPORIS

TU#8:  Who was the father of Pegasus?
       POSEIDON
B1:  Who was the mother of Pegasus?
       MEDUSA
B2:  Who was the brother of Pegasus?
       CHRYSAOR

TU#9:  Milestones placed along highways in the Roman world typically indicated distance from that point to what?
       ROME
B1:  What was the original destination of Rome's first major highway, the Via Appia?
       CAPUA
B2:  After all its extensions, what city became the final destination of the Via Appia?
       BRUNDISIUM

TU#10: Which of the following verbs, if any, is NOT from the 2nd conjugation?
       abeō, gaudeō, studeō, terreō, urgeō
       ABEŒ (IRR.)
B1:  Which of the following nouns, if any, is NOT from the 1st declension?
       caterva, tinea, saeta, iussa, forma
       IUSSA (neuter plural)
B2:  Which of the following, if any, IS from the 2nd declension?
       natus, opus, manus, nuntius, reditus
       NUNTIUS

TU#11: What English adjective, derived from the Latin adjective meaning “sharp” or “fierce” would describe a piercing odor?
       ACRID
B1:  What English verb, derived from the Latin adjective meaning “short”, means "to shorten a word or phrase”?
       ABBREVIATE
B2:  What English verb, derived from the Latin adjective meaning “no” or “none” means "to end a marriage”?
       ANNUL

TU#12: Who landed on Lemnos as a baby, though he did not arrive by boat?
       HEPHAESTUS / VULCAN
B1:  Under what mountain was Hephaestus’s workshop said to have been located?
       MT. ETNA
B2:  What monsters served as the main workforce for Hephaestus?
       CYCLOPES
TU#13: Four times triumphant, and dictator five times, what early Roman commander was called “The Second Founder of Rome”?
   (MARCUS FURIUS) CAMILLUS
B1: What rival city did Camillus capture after a ten-year siege?
   VEII
B2: What invaders did Camillus repel in order to earn the title “The Second Founder of Rome”?
   THE GAULS

TU#14: Give in Latin, in the dative singular, the phrase 'one woman'.
   ŨNĬ FЄMINAE/ MULIERĬ
B1: Now say 'two women' in Latin, in the dative case.
   DUѪBUS FЄMINĬS/ MULIERIBUS
B2: Now say 'three women' in Latin, in the dative case.
   TRIBŬS FЄMINĬS/ MULIERIBUS

TU#15: Titus fratrĕs undecim habuit. Trĭste septym fratrĕs mortuĭ sunt. Tum quot fratrĕs Titus habuit?
   QUATTUOR
B1: Translate into English: "Soror fraterque domĭ manĕre iussĕ erant."
   THE BROTHER AND SISTER WERE ORDERED TO REMAIN AT HOME
B2. Translate into English: "Heră ad forum ā servĭs portĬ sumus."
   YESTERDAY WERE WERE CARRIED TO THE FORUM BY SLAVES

TU#16: Listen carefully to the following story, which I will read twice. Then answer in English the question that follows:
   "Hostis quĭdam, quem Rŏmānĭ in bellŏ vĭcerant, Rŏmam oppugnāre volĕbat. Mĭlitĕs Rŏmānĭ hunc hostem ad urbem euntem vĭdĕrunt. Itaque exercitus parĭtus est et tribus diĕbus magnum proelium commīsĕrunt. Iterum Rŏmānĭ hostem vĭcĕrunt."
   (repeat)
Question: According to this story, how many times did the Romans conquer the enemy?
   TWICE
B1: What did the enemy want to do after the first defeat?
   ATTACK ROME
B2: Who began the second battle: the enemy or the Romans?
   THE ROMANS

TU#17: Of the six men who served in a triumvirate in the late Republic, which two died in Egypt?
   POMPEY AND ANTONY
B1: What rebellion did Pompey claim to have ended in 71 BC?
   REVOLT OF SPARTACŬS
B2: Whom did Pompey defeat in three short months during 66 BC, having divided the Mediterranean Sea into thirteen regions to make the task easier?
   PIRATES
TU#18: Which warrior yoked a donkey and an ox to a plow in order to pretend to be insane, thereby getting himself out of an obligation to help rescue the kidnapped Helen? 
   ODYSSEUS

B1: Whom did Odysseus recruit for the war effort by revealing the young man's disguise as a girl? 
   ACHILLES

B2: At the funeral games of Patroclus, what goddess helped Odysseus win the foot race and tie the wrestling match? 
   ATHENA

TU#19: Which word, if any, is NOT derived from the same Latin root as the others: submit, missile, MIXTURE, emissary?
   B1: Which word, if any, is NOT derived from the same Latin root as the others: NOCTURNAL, innocence, noxious, innocuous?
   B2: Which word, if any, is NOT derived from the same Latin root as the others: expound, deposit, PONDEROUS, composition?

TU#20: Which two of the Olympian goddesses were said to have been born directly as adults rather than as babies? 
   ATHENA (MINERVA) AND APHRODITE (VENUS)

B1: Who was Athena's mother? 
   METIS

B2: How did Zeus settle his own worry that Aphrodite's beauty would set off jealousy among the male Olympian gods? 
   HE MARRIED HER TO HEPHAESTUS