TU 1: Although not legally necessary, what formal process of betrothal was considered good form as a preliminary to Roman marriage?

**SPÔNSĀLIA**

B1: Who would make the promise of marriage to the man on behalf of the girl?

**HER PATER FAMILIĀS**

B2: If the girl was not in patriā potestāte, who would make the spōnsālia for her?

**HER TUTOR / GUARDIAN**

TU 2: Whom did Oeneus of Calydon forget to include in his yearly sacrifices, causing a boar to be sent into his land as punishment?

**ARTEMIS**

B1: Whom did Artemis transport to Italy as the god Virbius after he had been brought back to life?

**HIPPOLYTUS**

B2: What giant attacked Artemis while his brother pursued Hera?

**OTUS**

TU 3: Who invaded Italy in 452 A.D. in order to claim Honoria as his wife and the western Roman empire as her dowry?

**ATTILA THE HUN**

B1: What emperor was Honoria's brother?

**VALENTINIAN III**

B2: How many times in his career did Attila besiege Rome and Constantinople?

**NONE**

TU 4: Give the genitive singular form and the gender of the Latin noun *lac*.

**LACTIS, NEUTER**

B1: Give the genitive singular form and the gender of the noun *stercus*.

**STERCORSIS, NEUTER.**

B2: Give the genitive singular form and the gender of the noun *hērōs*.

**HĒRŌIS / HĒRŌIS, MASCULINE.**

TU 5: According to Book IV of Homer’s Iliad, who shot the arrow that ended the truce between the Greeks and Trojans?

**PANDARUS**

B1: Whom did Pandarus shoot?

**MENELAUS**

B2: Who later killed Pandarus?

**DIOMEDES**

TU 6: Differentiate in meaning between *turpis* and *turris*.

**TURPIS, UGLY / BASE, TURRIS, TOWER**

B1: ...between *saliō* and *sileō*.

**SALIŌ, LEAP / JUMP, SILEŌ, BE SILENT**

B2: ...between *pungō* and *pingō*.

**PUNGŌ, PRICK / PUNCTURE, PINGŌ, PAINT**
TU 7: Two books to Brutus, three to his brother Quintus, and sixteen to his friend Atticus are some of the letters written by what first century BC orator?
CICERO

B1: To the nearest hundred, how many letters are contained in the collection as it now exists for us?
900

B2: Who most likely edited for publication this collection of Cicero's letters after his death, especially the ones addressed to friends and relatives?
TIRO, HIS SECRETARY/FREEDMAN

TU 8: Give all the gerund forms of ferō.
FERENDĪ, FERENDŌ, FERENDUM, FERENDŌ

B1: What form replaces the non-existent nominative gerund?
PRESENT ACTIVE INFINITIVE

B2: Using a gerund, say in Latin: “We learn by doing.”
DISCIMUS AGENDŌ / FACIENDŌ

TU 9: Give the Latin title of the work whose only surviving lines are 5,000 verses covering January to June.
FASTĪ

B1: What is the title of Ovid's letters written in exile:
Epistulae ex Pontō

B2: What was the subject of Ovid's poem Medicamina Faciei Femineae?
(WOMEN'S) COSMETICS

TU 10: What son of Aeolus rode through the streets of Elis with bronze pots attached to his chariot in order to simulate the thunder of Zeus?
SALMONEUS

B1: How did Salmoneus imitate Zeus’ lightning?
BY USING TORCHES

B2: What daughter of Salmoneus was seduced by Posiedon in the form of the river Enipeus?
TYRO

TU 11: Give the Latin and English for the abbreviation s.o.s.
SI OPUS SIT, IF THERE IS NEED

B1: ...for the abbreviation f.v.
FOLIŌ VERSŌ, ON THE LEFT SIDE OF THE PAGE

B2: ...for the abbreviation I.H.S.
IESUS HOMINUM SALVATOR, JESUS THE SAVIOR OF MEN

TU 12: Which emperor was responsible for disbanding the Praetorian Guard?
CONSTANTINE

B1: In what year did Constantine sack the Castra Praetōria?
312 AD

B2: What rival for power did Constantine defeat at the battle of Chrysopolis?
LICINIIUS
TU 13: Born in Africa in 125 AD, he studied in Carthage, Athens, and Rome before beginning his literary career. In 158 he was sued for using magical practices on his wife, a theme which appears in his magnum opus called by some the Asinus Aureus. Who was this author?

APULEIUS

B1: What was the more common title of the Asinus Aureus?

METAMORPHOSES

B2: How many books were in this novel?

ELEVEN

TU 14: Whereas Prometheus' liver grew back each night, this giant's liver grew back with each cycle of the moon, having been eating by vultures or snakes as he stretched out over nine acres in the underworld. Who was he?

TITYUS

B1: Who was the only one of the daughters of Danaus NOT to be punished in the Underworld?

HYPERMNESTRA

B2: Later Classical writers said that Ixion was punished on a wheel of fire in the underworld. Where did earlier classical writers say that Ixion's wheel was located?

IN THE SKY

TU 15: Listen carefully to the following passage, which I will read twice, and answer in ENGLISH the question about it.

Duo frātrēs prīdiē Kalendās Mārtiās progreōdī ad balneās cōnstituērunt. Illō diē tempestās coorta est tam magna ut per tōtum iter ad balneās currerent. Quō cum pervēnissent, ambō ilter stābant, quasi modo ē balneīs excessis.

Question: What were the brothers forced to do on account of the weather?

RUN (THE WHOLE WAY TO THE BATHS)

B1: When did the brothers decide to go to the baths?

FEBRUARY 28 (OR 29)

B2: What was the brothers' condition when they arrived at the baths?

THEY LOOKED LIKE THEY HAD JUST LEFT FROM THE BATHS

(If “They were wet.” is given as an answer, ask for more information)

TU 16: For the verb loquor, give the second person singular, imperfect subjunctive.

LOQUERĒRIS

B1: Give the same form for the verb cōnor.

CONĀRĒRIS

B2: Make conārēris perfect tense.

CONĀTUS /-A SĪS

TU 17: Translate the following Latin sentence into English:  "Dux mittit hominēs quī Mārcum salūtent."

THE LEADER / GENERAL IS SENDING MEN TO GREET / SALUTE MARCUS

B1: Now say that same Latin sentence using a supine.

DUX MITTIT HOMINĒS MĀRCUM SALŪTĀTUM


HOMINIBUS MĀRCUS SALŪTANDUS EST
TU 18: What Lusitanian hero did the Romans fight from 146-140 B.C.?
VIRIATHUS
B1: What Roman general persuaded the senate not to give into the demands of Viriathus, and in turn bribed Viriathus’ messengers to kill him?
(QUINTUS SERVILIUS) CAEPIO
B2: Besides the Lusitanians, for what other Spanish tribe was Viriathus fighting?
CELTIBERIANS

TU 19: Considering the purpose of the hat called a 'sombrero', from what Latin noun with what meaning does it ultimately take its name?
UMBRA -- SHADE, SHADOW
B1: What derivative of this same Latin noun means 'resentment' in English?
UMBRAGE
B2: What derivative of this same Latin noun means 'sad' or 'sorrowful'?
SOMBER

TU 20: What writer claimed he was "sprung from the Celts and Iberians, a countryman of the Tagus River, and had stiff Spanish hair"?
MARTIAL
B1: What fellow author and satirist did Martial address in Book 12, poem 18 of his Epigrams?
JUVENAL
B2: What was the subject matter of Martial's Liber Spectaculorum?
THE OPENING/DEDICATION OF THE FLAVIAN AMPHITHEATER (COLOSSEUM)