

2006 Texas State JCL Certamen  
Intermediate Round 2

- TU # 1: Who, according to one legend, rejected the advances of the satyr Pan and was then killed by some shepherds, and, according to another legend, wasted away out of unrequited love toward Narcissus? ECHO
- B1: Who had given Echo the curse that she could only repeat what others said? HERA / JUNO
- B2: For what crime had she been given this punishment?
- SHE HELPED ZEUS ESCAPE FROM AN AFFAIR WHEN HERA WAS ABOUT TO CATCH HIM (TALKED TO HERA TO DETAIN HER)**
- TU # 2: During what war did the Romans first build and employ quinqueremes? FIRST PUNIC
- B1: What was the distinguishing feature of the quinquereme? FIVE BANKS OF OARS
- B2: What name was given to a warship with three banks of oars instead of five? TRIREME
- TU # 3: Give the comparative and superlative forms of the Latin adjective miser. **MISERIOR, MISERRIMUS**
- B1: Give the comparative and superlative forms of tardē. **TARDIUS, TARDISSLIMĒ**
- B2: Give the comparative and superlative forms of sapienter. **SAPIENTIUS, SAPIENTISSLIMĒ**
- TU # 4: Name the only son of Penelope and Odysseus. TELEMACHUS
- B1: When Odysseus returned to Ithaca, who was the first person to whom he revealed his identity? EUMAEUS (HIS SWINEHERD)
- B2: Who was the leader of the suitors who were seeking Penelope's hand in marriage? ANTINOUS
- TU # 5: Say in Latin, 'Father says that he is happy.' **PATER DĪCIT SĒ LAETUM / FĒLĪCEM ESSE**
- B1: Say in Latin, 'Father says that the boys are being sent home.' **PATER DĪCIT PUERŌS DOMUM MITTĪ**
- B2: Say in Latin 'Father says that he will send the boys home.' **PATER DĪCIT SĒ PUERŌS DOMUM MISSŪRUM ESSE**
- TU # 6: Listen carefully to the following passage, which I will read twice, and then answer IN LATIN the question that follows:  
*"Aestāte Brūtus et comitēs ad urbis portam māne convēnērunt ut iter facerent. omnēs, ad longum iter parātī, urbem discessērunt, sarginās portantēs. mox in viā contendēbant. dies autem amoenus erat; sōl in caelō serēnō lūcēbat; avēs in arboribus canēbant. Quibus dē causīs omnēs dēcidērunt ut vīnum sub arbore biberent."* (repeat)  
Question: Quās rēs Qūintus et comitēs portābant? **SARCINĀS (ET VĪNUM)**  
B1: Quāle erat caelum? **SERĒNUM**  
B2: Quō consiliō comitēs sub arbore sēdērunt? **UT VĪNUM BIBERENT / AD VĪNUM BIBENDUM**
- TU # 7: Translate the following sentence into English: "**mihi epistula ad mātrem scribenda est.**"  
I MUST WRITE THE LETTER TO MOM / THE LETTER TO MOM MUST BE WRITTEN BY ME
- B1: Translate this sentence into English: "**Rōmānīs fidēs servanda erit.**" THE ROMANS WILL NEED TO PRESERVE(SAVE) THEIR FAITH (TRUST)
- B2: Using a passive periphrastic construction, say in Latin, "Boys, you must prepare dinner." **PUERĪ, VŌBĪS CĒNA PARANDA EST**

- TU # 8: What tribe's attempted migration through Roman territory caused Caesar to stop them and kill them in large numbers outside of Roman territory? HELVETIANS / HELVETII
- B1: In what year did this occur? 58 BC
- B2: In that same year, what Germanic chieftain and former friend of Caesar did Caesar defeat? ARIOVISTUS
- TU # 9: What derivative of a Latin verb meaning 'to ask' is an English adjective meaning 'insulting'? DEROGATORY
- B1: What derivative of a Latin noun meaning 'wheel' is an English noun that describes the area under the dome of a building? ROTUNDA
- B2: What derivative of a Latin verb meaning 'to sit' is an English adjective meaning 'prone to laziness or inactivity'? SEDENTARY
- TU # 10: At what type of facility in Rome would one have attended *lūdī scaenici*? THEATER
- B1: At what type of facility in Rome would one have attended *mūnera*? CIRCUS OR AMPHITHEATER
- B2: At what type of facility in Rome would one have attended *naumachiae*? AMPHITHEATER OR NAUMACHIA
- TU # 11: Who killed Cassandra, but was then killed by her own son Orestes? CLYTEMNESTRA
- B1: Who killed Achilles, but was then killed by Philoctetes? PARIS
- B2: Who killed Iphigenia, and was later killed by Aegisthus? AGAMEMNON
- TU # 12: **Quid Anglicē significat 'dēmonstrō'?** POINT OUT, SHOW
- B1: **Quid Anglicē significat 'cognōscō'?** GET TO KNOW, FIND OUT, LEARN, RECOGNIZE
- B2: **Quid Anglicē significat 'impediō'?** TO BLOCK, HINDER, ENTANGLE, ENSNARE, EMBARRASS
- TU # 13: Name the year in Roman history in which the following events occurred: Mithridates invaded Asia Minor; Sulla seized Rome; Julius Caesar turned twelve years old. 88 BC
- B1: What war in central and southern Italy ended in that year? SOCIAL WAR / ITALIAN WAR / MARSIC WAR
- B2: What famous city did Sulla capture and sack the following year? ATHENS
- TU # 14: For the verb *videō*, what is the accusative singular feminine of the perfect passive participle? VĪSAM
- B1: For the verb *portō*, what is the accusative plural masculine of the future active participle? PORTĀTŪRŌS
- B2: For the verb *progredior*, what is the accusative singular masculine of the perfect participle? PROGRESSUM
- TU # 15: What type of wine was called *mustum*? UNFERMENTED WINE
- B1: What in the wine-making process were *dolia*? LARGE JARS FOR STORING WINE DURING FERMENTATION
- B2: What type of tree was regarded as the best for training grape vines? ELM

- TU # 16: What native of the kingdom of Tyre left his homeland at his father's orders so that he could search for his abducted sister Europa? CADMUS
- B1: What city did Cadmus found, having followed a cow until it rested? THEBES
- B2: What daughter of Ares and Aphrodite was given to Cadmus as a wife? HARMONIA
- TU # 17: What derivative of the Latin noun for 'flower' is an English verb meaning 'to thrive' or 'to grow well'? FLOURISH
- B1: What derivative of the Latin noun for 'leaf' names a collection of a person's work? PORTFOLIO
- B2: What derivative of the Latin verb meaning 'to flee' names a machine used to spin blood samples and separate the contents? CENTRIFUGE
- TU # 18: Who, after accompanying their father on his escape from Egypt, settled with him in Argos, and later killed their husbands on their wedding night? DANAIDES / DANAIDS / DAUGHTERS OF DANAE
- B1: What was their punishment in the underworld? FILL A CONSTANTLY LEAKING CONTAINER
- B2: Name the only Danaid who refused to kill her husband. HYPERMNESTRA, LYNCEUS
- TU # 19: What use of the Ablative case is found in the following sentence: "**duce interfectō, hostēs in silvam fūgērunt.**" ABSOLUTE
- B1: Translate the following sentence into English: "**custōdibus dormientibus, captīvī ē carcere fūgērunt.**" AS THE GUARDS WERE SLEEPING, THE PRISONERS FLED FROM THE PRISON
- B2: Translate this sentence: "**cōnsule locūtō, senātōrēs plausērunt.**" AFTER / WHEN THE CONSUL HAD SPOKEN, THE SENATORS APPLAUSED
- TU # 20: Give an antonym of the verb **lūdō**. LABOR, MOLIOR
- B1: Give an antonym of the verb **vincō**. PERDÔ / AMITTÔ
- B2: Give an antonym of the verb **sitiō**. BIBÔ / CÔNSUMÔ