

2006 Texas State JCL Certamen
Intermediate Final Round

- TU # 1: What type of subjunctive clause is found in the following sentence: “**dominus servum mīsit quī cibum emeret.**”? RELATIVE PURPOSE
B1: What type of subjunctive clause is found in the following sentence: ‘**Caesar imperāvit mīlitibus nē sine victōriā redīrent.**’? INDIRECT COMMAND
B2: Translate: ‘**Caesar imperāvit mīlitibus nē sine victōriā redīrent.**’
CAESAR ORDERED THE SOLDERS NOT TO RETURN WITHOUT VICTORY
- TU # 2: Name the three emperors who built the three largest public baths in Rome. TRAJAN, DIOCLETIAN, CARACALLA
B1: Which of those baths was the largest? BATHS OF DIOCLETIAN
B2: Whose baths were located on the former site of Nero’s **Domus Aurea**? TRAJAN’S
- TU # 3: With whom did Omphale exchange clothes while he was serving her as a slave? HERACLES / HERCULES
B1: Where was Omphale queen? LYDIA
B2: After freeing and then marrying Heracles, what son did she bear him? LAMUS
- TU # 4: What use of the ablative case is found in the following sentence? **Catōnī patria multō cārior erat quam vīta.** DEGREE OF DIFFERENCE
B1: What use of the genitive case is found in the following sentence: “**Oblīvīscere patriae et domūs!**”
(OBJECTIVE) WITH VERBS OF REMEMBERING OR FORGETTING / WITH **OBLIVISCOR**
B2: Using a genitive of value construction, say in Latin, “I don’t care.” **FLOCCĪ NŌN FACIŌ**
- TU # 5: Translate the following sentence into English: ‘**mīlitēs ad arcum progrediēbantur ut eum inspicerent.**’ THE SOLDIERS WERE PROCEEDING TO THE ARCH TO INSPECT IT
B1: Translate this sentence: ‘**pater professus est filiōs in exilium missōs esse.**’
THE FATHER ADMITTED THAT HIS SONS HAD BEEN SENT INTO EXILE
B2: Translate this sentence: ‘**virī fēminās sequēbantur ad eās ōsculandās.**’
THE MEN WERE FOLLOWING THE WOMEN TO KISS THEM
- TU # 6: Which king established the cult of Diana on the Aventine Hill in Rome? SERVIUS TULLIUS
B1: Name the woman who was responsible for Servius Tullius’ accession to the throne.
TANAQUIL (WIFE OF L. TARQUINIUS PRISCUS)
B2: Name the daughter and son-in-law of Servius Tullius who conspired to murder him.
TULLIA / TARQUINIUS SUPERBUS
- TU # 7: What famous Latin phrase used in English means “let the buyer beware.” **CAVEAT EMPTOR**
... “Oh the times, oh the customs.” **Ō TEMPORA, Ō MŌRĒS**
... “Nothing comes from nothing.” **EX NIHILŌ NIHIL FIT**
- TU # 8: **Audī dīligenter et respondē Anglicē: Quis necāvit suem Calydonium?** MELEAGER
Respondē Anglicē: Quod nōmen erat mātṛī Meleagrī? ALTHEA
Respondē Anglicē: Quō modō māter Meleagrum necāvit?
SHE BURNED A LOG TO WHICH MELEAGER’S LIFESPAN WAS CONNECTED

- TU # 9: What part of a Roman wedding celebration was the **dēductiō**?
PROCESSION FROM WEDDING/WEDDING FEAST TO GROOM'S HOUSE
- B1: Some attendants at a wedding were required to be **patrīmus et matrīmus**. What does this phrase mean? BOTH PARENTS WERE STILL LIVING AT THE TIME OF THE WEDDING
- B2: A bride sometimes carried three coins in the procession. She would give one to her new husband and would drop one on the street as an offering to the gods of the crossroads. Who received the third coin? THE LARES OF HER NEW HOUSE
- TU # 10: For the verb **circumveniō**, give the perfect active infinitive. CIRCUMVĒNISSE
- B1: Change **circumvēnisse** to the passive voice. CIRCUMVENTUS/-A/-UM ESSE
- B2: Give the perfect infinitive of a Latin deponent verb that means "perform". (PER)FUNCTUS/-A/-UM ESSE
- TU # 11: What derivative of a Latin deponent verb meaning 'to wonder at, be amazed' is an English noun for an image that a person merely thinks he sees? MIRAGE
- B1: What derivative of a Latin deponent verb meaning 'be born' is an English noun meaning 'rebirth'? RENAISSANCE
- B2: What English word, also meaning 'rebirth', derives from a Latin noun meaning 'flesh'? REINCARNATION
- TU # 12: What mythological creatures were often depicted on tombs, carrying off the souls of the deceased in their claws? HARPIES
- B1: What blind king were they most famous for having tormented? PHINEUS
- B2: Which two sons of Boreas helped drive away the Harpies from Phineus? ZETES AND CALAIS
- TU # 13: Giving Caesar a proconsulship, what law was passed in 59 B.C.? LEX VATĪNIA
- B1: Over what two provinces was Caesar's proconsulship given? CISALPINE GAUL AND ILLYRICUM
- B2: What third province did the Senate add to his proconsulship later in the year? TRANSALPINE GAUL
- TU # 14: **Respondē Latīnē: Dīc mihi quot terga tibi sint?** ŪNUM
- B1: **Dīc mihi quot digitī sint trīgintā fēminīs?** TRECENTĪ (or sescentī if toes are added in)
- B2: **Dīc mihi quot crūra mille hominēs habeant?** DUO MĪLIA
- TU # 15: When the centaur Pholus accidentally dropped an arrow on his foot, why did he die from such a minor wound? (IT WAS ONE OF HERACLES' ARROWS) THAT HAD BEEN DIPPED IN THE POISONED BLOOD OF THE HYDRA
- B1: What had Pholus done that angered his fellow centaurs? GIVEN HERACLES SOME WINE THAT BELONGED TO ALL THE CENTAURS
- B2: During which of his labors did this incident occur? HUNT OF THE ERYMANTHIAN BOAR

- TU # 16: Listen carefully to the following passage, which I will read twice, and then answer in Latin the question that follows:
“multī hominēs per multōs annōs ex omnibus partibus Graeciae ad lūdōs Olympicōs convēnerunt, cum hic esset locus quō Graecī Iovem venerābantur. quīntō quōque annō celebrābant lūdōs honōre Iovis. Aderant tot formōsae statuae eōrum quī in lūdīs vīcerant, ut viātōrēs valdē mīrārentur.” (repeat)
 Question: **Unde convēnerant multī hominēs?** **EX (OMNIBUS) PARTIBUS GRAECIAE**
 B1: **Quī deus illum locum colēbat?** **IUPPITER**
 B2: **Cūr viātōrēs mīrābantur?**
(QUOD) ERANT TOT / MULTAE (FORMŌSAE) STATUAE (VICTŌRUM)
- TU # 17: Using the verb **eō**, say in Latin: Claudius, go home. **CLAUDI, Ī DOMUM**
 B1: Without using an infinitive, say in Latin: Romans, do not go home.
RŌMĀNĪ, NĒ / CAVĒ EĀTIS / ĪVERĪTIS DOMUM
 B2: Using a deponent, say in Latin: Friends, follow me to the country.
AMĪCĪ /-AE, SEQUIMINĪ MĒ RŪS
- TU # 18: For his seduction of which married lady did Zeus extend the night to three times its normal length?
ALCMENE
 B1: Who was her husband? **AMPHITRYON**
 B2: Which of the judges of the underworld was Alcmene said to have married after her death?
RHADAMANTHYS
- TU # 19: Which of these English words, if any, is NOT derived from the same Latin root as the others:
 joke, jewelry, jet, juggle, jeopardy? **JET**
 B1: What is the Latin root and its meaning for ‘jet’? **IACIŌ, -ERE – TO THROW**
 B2: What Latin noun is the root of the other words? **IOCUS – JOKE**
- TU # 20: After what battle were numerous senators, nobles, and the consul Lucius Aemilius Paulus left dead on the battle field? **CANNAE**
 B1: Name the other consul who managed to escape this slaughter of 70,000 Romans?
(GAIUS TERENCEIUS) VARRO
 B2: Who also escaped the battle and was given the command in Sicily in 214 B.C.?
(MARCUS CLAUDIUS) MARCELLUS